

Endnotes

¹ A/RES/75/154.

² Preamble, paragraph (e).

³ World Health Organization (2001). International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health.

⁴ For the questions and the recommended threshold see: <https://www.washingtongroup-disability.com/question-sets/wg-short-set-on-functioning-wg-ss/>.

⁵ World Health Organization (2017). Model disability survey (MDS): survey manual. Geneva.

⁶ ICF International, Demographic and Health Surveys. Data available at: www.dhsprogram.com/

⁷ Eurostat Database. Data available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

⁸ Minnesota Population Center, Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, International. Data available at: <https://international.ipums.org/international/>

⁹ Stiftelsen for industriell og teknisk forskning (SINTEF). Living conditions among persons with disabilities.

¹⁰ Sozialhelden. Available at: www.accessibility.cloud (accessed 1 January 2023).

¹¹ The forecast is obtained by applying a linear regression.

¹² ECLAC (2019). Income poverty measurement: Updated methodology and results.

¹³ Data produced by ECLAC in 2023 on the basis of microdata from censuses or national surveys.

¹⁴ Data compiled by ESCAP in 2022 through a voluntary national survey for the final review of the implementation of the Asian and Pacific decade of persons with disabilities, 2013-2022.

¹⁵ Paragraph 36.

¹⁶ Save the Children (2020). "The hidden impact of COVID-19 on children and families with disabilities."

¹⁷ Adults with more than one deprivation along the following four dimensions are considered multidimensionally poor: (i) education (i.e. has less than primary education); (ii) employment (i.e. is not working); (iii) health (i.e. lives in a household without safely managed drinking water or without safely managed sanitation services); (iv) living standards (i.e. lives in a household without clean cooking fuel, electricity, adequate walls, floor or roof; or household does not own more than one asset – among radio, TV, telephone, bike/motorbike and fridge; and the household does not own a car/truck).

¹⁸ S. Mitra and J. Yap (2021). "The Disability Data Report." Disability Data Initiative. Fordham Research Consortium on Disability: New York.

¹⁹ L. M. Banks, M. Pinilla-Roncancio, M. Walsham, H. Van Minh, S. Neupane, V. Quynh Mai, S.

Neupane, K. Blanchet and H. Kuper (2021). "Does disability increase the risk of poverty 'in all its forms'? Comparing monetary and multidimensional poverty in Vietnam and Nepal," *Oxford Development Studies*, 49(4), 386-400, DOI: 10.1080/13600818.2021.1985988.

²⁰ S. Mitra and others (2017). "Extra costs of living with a disability: a review and agenda for research." *Disability and Health Journal*, vol. 10, No. 4, p. 475-484; L. M. Banks and others (2022). "It is too much for us": direct and indirect costs of disability amongst working-aged people with disabilities in Dhaka, Bangladesh and Nairobi, Kenya. *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities*, vol. 23, No. 2, p. 228-251.

²¹ H. V. Minh and others (2015). "Estimating the extra cost of living with disability in Vietnam", *Global Public Health*, Vol. 10(sup1), S70-S79.

²² J. Hanass-Hancock and others (2017). "These are not luxuries, it is essential for access to life" Disability related out-of pocket costs as a driver of economic vulnerability and exclusion in South Africa. *AJOD*, 6(0), a280.

²³ J. I. Antón and others (2016). "An analysis of the cost of disability across Europe using the standard of living approach", *SERIEs*, vol. 7, No. 3, p. 281-306; E. İpek (2020). "The costs of disability in Turkey", *Journal of Family and Economic Issues*, vol. 41, No. 2, p. 229-237; Ozdamar and others (2020). "Household disability costs and living standards in Turkey: evidence from a health reform", *International Journal of Social Economics*; H. V. Minh and others (2015). "Estimating the extra cost of living with disability in Vietnam", *Global Public Health*, vol. 10(sup1), S70-S79; A. Touchet and M. Morciano (2019). "The Disability Price Tag 2019." Technical Report; Z. A. Morris and others (2020). "The extra costs associated with living with a disability in the United States", *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 10442073211043521; B. Vu and others (2020). "The costs of disability in Australia: a hybrid panel-data examination", *Health Economics Review*, vol. 10, No. 1, p. 1-10; M. Palmer and others (2019). "Standard

of living and disability in Cambodia”, *The Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 55, No. 11, p. 2382-2402; L. Carraro and M. C. Cumpa (2014). “Accounting for different needs when identifying the poor and targeting social assistance.” Paper prepared for the IARIW 33rd General Conference, Rotterdam, 24–30 August; D. Asuman and others (2021). “Disability and household welfare in Ghana: Costs and correlates”, *Journal of Family and Economic Issues*, vol. 42, No. 4, p. 633-649; R. M. Amin and N. S. M. Adros (2019). “The Extra Costs of Having a Disability: The Case of IIUM”, *Intellectual Discourse*, vol. 27(SI# 2), p. 829-854.

²⁴ Data from Turkey is the average of Ipek (2019) and Ozdamar and others (2020). The estimate for the United Kingdom is an average from Antón and others (2016) and Touchet and Morciano (2018). Countries from Antón and others (2016) use lower bound estimate only.

²⁵ D. Asuman and others (2021). “Disability and household welfare in Ghana: Costs and correlates”, *Journal of Family and Economic Issues*, vol. 42 No. 4, p. 633-649; M. Palmer and others (2019). “Standard of living and disability in Cambodia”, *The Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 55, No. 11, 2382-2402; Z. A. Morris and others (2020). “The extra costs associated with living with a disability in the United States”, *Journal of Disability Policy Studies*, 10442073211043521; Z. A. Morris and A. Zaidi (2020). “Estimating the extra costs of disability in European countries: Implications for poverty measurement and disability-related decompensation”, *Journal of European Social Policy*, vol. 30, No. 3, p. 339-354; Y. Hailemichael and others (2019). “Catastrophic health expenditure and impoverishment in households of persons with depression: a cross-sectional, comparative study in rural Ethiopia”, *BMC Public Health*, vol. 19 No. 1, p. 1-13.

²⁶ D. Mont and A. Cote (2020). *Considering the disability related extra costs in social protection*. Center for Inclusive Policy.

²⁷ O. Ozdamar and others (2020). “Household disability costs and living standards in Turkey: evidence from a health reform”, *International Journal of Social Economics*.

²⁸ International Labor Organization (2021). *World Social Protection Report 2020-22*.

²⁹ Data provided by the International Labor Organization in 2022 for this Report.

³⁰ Banks and others (2018). “Disability-inclusive social protection in Nepal: A national overview with a case study from Tanahun district.” International Centre for Evidence in Disability Research Report.

³¹ Kidd and others (2019). “Leave no one behind: Building inclusive social protection systems for persons with disabilities.” Development Pathways.

³² United Nations (2018). *Disability and development report: realizing the sustainable development goals by, for and with persons with disabilities*. New York.

³³ UNICEF (2023). *Empowering Children with Disabilities and Families through Social Protection and Care in East Asia and the Pacific* (upcoming).

³⁴ UNICEF (2022). *Cost of Raising Children with Disabilities in the Philippines*.

³⁵ V. Q. Mai, L. A. Ngoc, D. Goyal, L. M. Banks (2023). *People with Disabilities during the COVID-19 Pandemic in Vietnam: Summary brief*. International Centre for Evidence in Disability and Hanoi University of Public Health. London, UK.

³⁶ N. Layton and others (2021). “Access to assistive technology during the COVID-19 global pandemic: Voices of users and families”, *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, vol. 18, No. 21, p. 11273.

³⁷ Maldives Monetary Authority (2022). *Inflation rate*. Date accessed: June 25, 2022.

<https://viya.mma.gov.mv/explore/714>

³⁸ ILO and UNPRPD (2021). *Social protection measures for persons with disabilities and their families in response to the covid-19 crisis, an updated overview of trends*, June 2021.

³⁹ In 2012, the World Health Assembly Resolution 65.6 specified two targets on wasting and stunting: by 2025, achieve a 40 per cent reduction in the number of children under 5 who are stunted; and by 2025, reduce and maintain childhood wasting to less than 5 per cent.

⁴⁰ S. Mitra and J. Yap (2021). *The Disability Data Report*. Fordham Research Consortium on Disability: New York.

⁴¹ OCHA (2022). *Humanitarian needs assessment, Syrian Arab Republic*. February 2022.

⁴² WFP (2021). *Disability and Food Security: Central African Republic – Findings from the 2020 ENSA disaggregated by disability*.

-
- ⁴³ S. Mitra and J. Yap (2021). *The Disability Data Report*. Fordham Research Consortium on Disability: New York.
- ⁴⁴ Findings based on data from first round of data collection (February or March) in 2021 by Pacific Multi-Country Office for catchment areas in Fiji, Kiribati, Samoa, Tonga, and Vanuatu.
- ⁴⁵ Data on high frequency have been collected since August 2020 in five countries: Fiji, Kiribati, Samoa, Tonga and Vanuatu. Findings are publicly available on the interactive dashboard, accessible at <https://fsccluster.org/pacific/document/latest-wfp-pacific-mvam-dashboard-links>. Considering the modalities of the mobile vulnerability Analysis Mapping (mVAM), data cannot be considered fully representative but prone to exclusion errors, excluding households without phones which are most likely more economically and socially marginalized.
- ⁴⁶ UNICEF (2021). *Seen, counted, included. Using data to shed light on the well-being of children with disabilities*.
- ⁴⁷ IFAD (2019). "Economic activities of persons with disabilities in rural areas: new evidence and opportunities for IFAD engagement" (EB 2019/128/R.7). Rome, 2019.
- ⁴⁸ A. Gomda, H. Zakaria and N. Sulemana (2018). *An examination of the link between participation of persons with disability in agriculture and food security: the case of disabled farmers in Savelugu/Nanton Municipal*, p. 129-132.
- ⁴⁹ D. Agole and others (2021). "Determinants of participation of young farmers with and without disability in agricultural capacity-building programs designed for the public in Uganda", *Sustainable Agriculture Research*, vol. 10, No. 2, p. 80.
- ⁵⁰ World Bank (2021). *Impacts of COVID-19 in Brazil: Evidence on persons with disabilities during the pandemic*. Brief December 14, 2021.
- ⁵¹ World Health Organization (2022). *Global report on health equity for persons with disabilities*.
- ⁵² S. Shooshtari and others (2017). "Comparing health status, health trajectories and use of health and social services between children with and without developmental disabilities: A population-based longitudinal study in Manitoba", *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, vol. 30, No. 4, p. 584-601.
- ⁵³ A. Reichard, E. Haile and A. Morris (2019). "Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries With Intellectual or Developmental Disabilities", *Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities*, vol. 57, No. 5, p. 405-20.
- ⁵⁴ Ko and others (2011). "Disparities in health-risk behaviors, preventive health care utilizations, and chronic health conditions for people with disabilities: the Korean National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey", *Arch Phys Med Rehabil*, vol. 92, No. 8, p. 1230-7; Moodley and others (2015). "Inequities in health outcomes and access to health care in South Africa: a comparison between persons with and without disabilities", *Disability & Society*, vol. 30, No. 4, p. 630-44; Kim and others (2013). "Health disparities among childrearing women with disabilities", *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, vol. 17, No. 7, p. 1260-8; Mitra and others (2016). "Disparities in adverse preconception risk factors between women with and without disabilities", *Maternal Child Health Journal*, vol. 20, No. 3, p. 507-15; Brown and others (2016). "Pregnancy in women with intellectual and developmental disabilities", *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, vol. 38, No. 1, p. 9-16.
- ⁵⁵ J. C. Lee, R. Hasnain-Wynia and D. T. Lau (2021). "Delay in seeing a doctor due to cost: disparity between older adults with and without disabilities in the United States" *Health Serv Res*, vol. 47, No. 2, p. 698-720.
- ⁵⁶ H. K. Brown and others (2022). "A population-based analysis of postpartum acute care use among women with disabilities", *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, vol. 4, No. 3.
- ⁵⁷ K. D. Ko and others (2011). "Disparities in health-risk behaviors, preventive health care utilizations, and chronic health conditions for people with disabilities: the Korean National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey", *Arch Phys Med Rehabil*, vol. 92, No. 8, p. 1230-7.
- ⁵⁸ H. K. Brown, Y. Lunskey, A. S. Wilton, V. Cobigo and S. N. Vigod (2016). "Pregnancy in women with intellectual and developmental disabilities", *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, vol. 38, No. 1, p. 9-16.
- ⁵⁹ T. Jarrett and R. M. Pignataro (2013). "Cigarette smoking among college students with disabilities: National College Health Assessment II, Fall 2008-Spring 2009", *Disability and Health Journal*, vol. 6, No. 3, p. 204-12; E. A. Brennand and A. Santinele Martino (2022). "Disability is Associated with Sexually Transmitted Infection: Severity and Female Sex are Important Risk Factors", *The Canadian Journal of*

- Human Sexuality*, vol. 31, No. 1, p. 91-102; M. McMahon and C. Hatton (2021). "A comparison of the prevalence of health problems among adults with and without intellectual disability: A total administrative population study", *J Appl Res Intellect Disabil*, vol. 34, No. 1, p. 316-25; D. Heinrichs, S. Shooshtari, M. Brownell, R. Mills and B. Stoesz (2018). "Health and health care utilization of Manitoba children in care with and without developmental disabilities: A population-based comparative study", *Journal on Developmental Disabilities*, vol. 23, No. 2, p. 5-16.
- ⁶⁰ D. Morin, J. Merineau-Cote, H. Ouellette-Kuntz, M. J. Tasse and M. Kerr (2012). "A comparison of the prevalence of chronic disease among people with and without intellectual disability", *American Journal on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities*, vol. 117, No. 6, p. 455-63.
- ⁶¹ S. Shooshtari and others (2017). "Comparing health status, health trajectories and use of health and social services between children with and without developmental disabilities: A Population-based longitudinal study in Manitoba", *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, vol. 30, No. 4, p. 584-601.
- ⁶² A. Reichard, E. Haile and A. Morris (2019). "Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries With Intellectual or Developmental Disabilities", *Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities*, vol. 57, No. 54, p. 05-20.
- ⁶³ M. McMahon and C. Hatton (2021). "A comparison of the prevalence of health problems among adults with and without intellectual disability: A total administrative population study", *J Appl Res Intellect Disabil*, vol. 34, No. 1, p. 316-25.
- ⁶⁴ A. Reichard and H. Stolze (2011). "Diabetes among adults with cognitive limitations compared to individuals with no cognitive disabilities", *Intellectual and developmental disabilities*, vol. 49, No. 3, p. 141-54.
- ⁶⁵ A. Reichard, E. Haile and A. Morris (2019). "Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries With Intellectual or Developmental Disabilities. Intellectual and developmental disabilities", vol. 57, No. 5, p. 405-20.
- ⁶⁶ A. Reichard and H. Stolze (2011). "Diabetes among adults with cognitive limitations compared to individuals with no cognitive disabilities", *Intellectual and developmental disabilities*, vol. 49, No. 3, p. 141-54.
- ⁶⁷ S. Shooshtari and others (2017). "Comparing health status, health trajectories and use of health and social services between children with and without developmental disabilities: A population-based longitudinal study in Manitoba", *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, vol. 30, No. 4, p. 584-601.
- ⁶⁸ G. Gal, H. Munitz and I. Levav (2016). "Health care disparities among persons with comorbid schizophrenia and cardiovascular disease: a case-control epidemiological study", *Epidemiology and Psychiatric Sciences*, vol. 25, No. 6, p. 541-7.
- ⁶⁹ K. F. Downing and others (2021). "Disability among young adults with congenital heart defects: Congenital heart survey to recognize outcomes, needs, and well-being 2016–2019", *Journal of the American Heart Association*, vol. 10, No. 21, e022440.
- ⁷⁰ J. Shi and Y. Li (2019). "Disparities in Diabetes Education Program Use by Disability Status Among People with Diabetes: Findings from Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System 2015", *American Journal of Health Education*, vol. 50, No. 1, p. 6-13.
- ⁷¹ L. I. Iezzoni, S. R. Rao, N. Agaronnik and A. El-Jawahri (2021). "Associations between disability and breast or cervical cancers, accounting for screening disparities", *Medical Care*, vol. 59, No. 2, p. 139.
- ⁷² J. Y. Choi and others (2021). "Disparities in the Diagnosis, Treatment, and Survival Rate of Cervical Cancer among Women with and without Disabilities", *Cancer Control*, vol. 28, 10732748211055268.
- ⁷³ D. W. Shin and others (2018). "Disparities in cervical cancer screening among women with disabilities: a national database study in South Korea", *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, vol. 36, No. 27, p. 2778-86.
- ⁷⁴ V. Cobigo, H. Ouellette-Kuntz, R. Balogh, F. Leung, E. Lin and Y. Lunsy (2013). "Are cervical and breast cancer screening programmes equitable? The case of women with intellectual and developmental disabilities", *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, vol. 57, No. 5, p. 478-88.
- ⁷⁵ E. Emerson, J. Robertson, S. Baines and C. Hatton (2019). "Vaccine coverage among children with and without intellectual disabilities in the UK: cross sectional study", *BMC Public Health*, vol. 19, No. 1, p. 1-7.
- ⁷⁶ S. G. Chandrupatla, I. Khalid and M. Tavares (2019). "Oral HPV prevalence and HPV vaccination among special needs population in the US", *Papillomavirus Research*, vol. 8, 100182.

- ⁷⁷ B. Guo, J. Huang and S. L. Porterfield (2020). "Food security and health in transition to adulthood for individuals with disabilities", *Disability and Health Journal*, vol. 13, No. 4, 100937.
- ⁷⁸ Activity Alliance and IFF Research (2022). *Annual Disability and Activity Survey 2021-22*. https://www.activityalliance.org.uk/assets/000/004/364/Annual_Survey_full_research_report_2021-22_original.pdf?1654503444.
- ⁷⁹ N. Luymes, P. Fletcher and P. Bryden (2021). "Evaluating the Needs of Families Raising Children With and Without Disabilities: Focus on Physical Activity", *International Journal of Disability, Development and Education*, p. 1-19.
- ⁸⁰ N. De Wet, J. Akinyemi and C. Odimegwu (2019). "How much do they know? An analysis of the accuracy of HIV knowledge among youth affected by HIV in South Africa", *Journal of the International Association of Providers of AIDS Care*.
- ⁸¹ S. Pengpid and K. Peltzer (2019). "HIV status, knowledge, attitudes and behaviour of persons with and without disability in South Africa: evidence from a national population-based survey", *The Pan African Medical Journal*, vol. 33.
- ⁸² H. Zandam, I. Akobirshoev, A. Nandakumar and M. Mitra (2021). "Utilization of HIV testing and counselling services by women with disabilities during antenatal care in Uganda: analysis of 2016 demographic and health survey", *BMC Public Health*, vol. 21, No. 1, p. 1-7.
- ⁸³ W. Mosher, T. Bloom, R. Hughes, L. Horton, R. Mojtabei and J. L. Alhusen (2017). "Disparities in receipt of family planning services by disability status: New estimates from the National Survey of Family Growth", *Disability and Health Journal*, vol. 10, No. 3, p. 394-9.
- ⁸⁴ J. P. Wu, K. S. McKee, M. M. McKee, M. A. Meade, M. A. Plegue and A. Sen (2017). "Use of reversible contraceptive methods among US women with physical or sensory disabilities", *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, vol. 49, No. 3, p. 141-7.
- ⁸⁵ M. T. Casebolt, K. Singh, I. S. Speizer and C. T. Halpern (2022). "Use of modern contraceptives by women with disabilities in Rajasthan, India: An analysis of the annual health survey", *Sexual & Reproductive Healthcare*, vol. 31, 100699.
- ⁸⁶ A. Reichard, H. Stolze, M. H. Fox (2011). "Health disparities among adults with physical disabilities or cognitive limitations compared to individuals with no disabilities in the United States", *Disabil Health J*, vol. 4, No. 2, p. 59-67.
- ⁸⁷ J. C. Lee, R. Hasnain-Wynia and D. T. Lau (2012). "Delay in seeing a doctor due to cost: disparity between older adults with and without disabilities in the United States", *Health Serv Res*, vol. 47, No. 2, p. 698-720.
- ⁸⁸ D. Sakellariou and E. S. Rotarou (2017). "Access to healthcare for men and women with disabilities in the UK: secondary analysis of cross-sectional data", *BMJ open*, vol. 7, No. 8, e016614.
- ⁸⁹ T. Bright, S. Wallace and H. Kuper (2018). "A systematic review of access to rehabilitation for people with disabilities in low-and middle-income countries", *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, vol. 15, No. 10, p. 2165.
- ⁹⁰ Ian M. Kratzke, Marcy E. Rosenbaum, Chase Cox, David W. Ollila, Muneera R. Kapadia (2021). "Effect of clear vs standard covered masks on communication with patients during surgical clinic encounters: a randomized clinical trial", *JAMA Surgery*, vol. 156, No. 4, p. 372-378.
- ⁹¹ Zachary Weber, Stephanie Schulte and Kenya Moyers on Behalf of the Safe Campus & Scientific Advisory Committee (2020). "Clear masks to prevent transmission of SARS-Cov-2: literature review", as of October 20, 2020. Ohio State University, Safe Campus & Scientific Advisory Committee | October 20, 2020 Update.
- ⁹² K. D. Ko and others (2011). "Disparities in health-risk behaviors, preventive health care utilizations, and chronic health conditions for people with disabilities: the Korean National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey", *Arch Phys Med Rehabil*, vol. 92, No. 8, p. 1230-7.
- ⁹³ M. Kim, H. J. Kim, S. Hong and K. I. Fredriksen-Goldsen (2013). "Health disparities among childrearing women with disabilities", *Matern Child Health J*, vol. 17, No. 7, p. 1260-8; M. Mitra, K. M. Clements, J. Zhang and L. D. Smith (2016). "Disparities in Adverse Preconception Risk Factors Between Women with and Without Disabilities", *Matern Child Health J*, vol. 20, No. 3, p. 507-15.
- ⁹⁴ S. M. Ross, E. Smit, J. Yun, K. Bogart, B. Hatfield and S. W. Logan (2020). "Updated National Estimates of Disparities in Physical Activity and Sports Participation Experienced by Children and Adolescents With Disabilities: NSCH 2016-2017", *J Phys Act Health*, vol. 17, No. 4, p. 443-55.

- ⁹⁵ K. Froehlich-Grobe, J. Lee and R. A. Washburn (2013). "Disparities in obesity and related conditions among Americans with disabilities", *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, vol. 45, No. 1, p. 83-90.
- ⁹⁶ C. A. Okoro, E. Courtney-Long, A. C. Cyrus, G. Zhao and A. G. Wheaton (2020). "Self-reported short sleep duration among US adults by disability status and functional disability type: Results from the 2016 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System", *Disability and Health Journal*, vol. 13, No. 3, 100887.
- ⁹⁷ T. Jarrett and R. M. Pignataro (2013). "Cigarette smoking among college students with disabilities: National College Health Assessment II, Fall 2008-Spring 2009", *Disability and Health Journal* vol. 6, No. 3, p. 204-12.
- ⁹⁸ H. K. Brown and others (2021). "Association of Preexisting Disability With Severe Maternal Morbidity or Mortality in Ontario, Canada", *JAMA Netw Open*, vol. 4, No. 2, e2034993.
- ⁹⁹ Z. Nampewo (2017). "Young Women with Disabilities And Access to HIV/AIDS Interventions in Uganda", *Reproductive Health Matters*, vol. 25, No. 50, p. 121-7.
- ¹⁰⁰ M. S. Wetherill and others (2021). "Promoting Nutrition Equity for Individuals with Physical Challenges: A Systematic Review of Barriers and Facilitators to Healthy Eating", *Prev Med*, 153:106723.
- ¹⁰¹ B. J. Smith, M. Thomas and D. Batras (2016). "Overcoming Disparities in Organized Physical Activity: Findings from Australian Community Strategies", *Health Promotion International*, vol. 31, No. 3, p. 572-81.
- ¹⁰² C. Cather, G. N. Pachas, K. M. Cieslak, E. A. Evins (2017). "Achieving Smoking Cessation in Individuals with Schizophrenia: Special Considerations", *CNS Drugs*, vol. 31, No. 6, p. 471-81.
- ¹⁰³ J. H. Price, J. Khubchandani, J. A. Price, C. Whaley and S. Bowman (2016). "Reducing Premature Mortality in the Mentally Ill Through Health Promotion Programs", *Health Promotion Practice* vol. 17, No. 5, p. 617-22.
- ¹⁰⁴ C. A. Okoro, E. Courtney-Long, A. C. Cyrus, G. Zhao and A. G. Wheaton (2020). "Self-reported short sleep duration among US adults by disability status and functional disability type: Results from the 2016 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System", *Disability and Health Journal*, vol. 13, No. 3, 100887.
- ¹⁰⁵ A. Raub, I. Iatz, A. Sprague, M. A. Stein and J. Heymann (2016). "Constitutional Rights of Persons With Disabilities: An Analysis of 193 National Constitutions", *Harvard Human Rights Journal*, vol. 29, p. 203-40.
- ¹⁰⁶ Information provided by WHO in 2022.
- ¹⁰⁷ M. F. Moro and others (2021). "The WHO QualityRights initiative: building partnerships among psychiatrists, people with lived experience and other key stakeholders to improve the quality of mental healthcare", *The British journal of psychiatry: the journal of mental science*, vol. 30, p. 1-3.
- ¹⁰⁸ S. Pathare and others (2021). "Systematic evaluation of the QualityRights programme in public mental health facilities in Gujarat, India", *The British journal of psychiatry: the journal of mental science*, vol. 218, p. 196-203.
- ¹⁰⁹ UNDESA (2018). *Promoting inclusion through social protection. Report on the world social situation*. New York: United Nations.
- ¹¹⁰ Agency AGDT (2020). Digital Service Standard Criteria Available from: <https://www.dta.gov.au/help-and-advice/digital-service-standard/digital-service-standard-criteria>
- ¹¹¹ Adapted from UNECE (2019). The challenging role of informal carers. Policy Brief; Information provided by the Slovak Ministry of Labour, Social Affairs and Family and by the Slovene Anton Trstenjak Institute of Gerontology and Intergenerational relations. For more information see <https://www.employment.gov.sk/en/family-social-assistance/severe-disability>; Information provided see also <http://www.instantonatrstenjaka.si/eng/gerontology.asp?section=1673&subsection=1674>
- ¹¹² S. Blose, S. Cobbing and V. Chetty (2021). "Community-based rehabilitation implementation for people with disabilities in South Africa: a protocol for a scoping review", *Systematic Reviews*, vol. 10, No. 1, p. 1-5.
- ¹¹³ J. F. Trani, J. Vasquez-Escallon and P. Bakhshi (2021). "The impact of a community-based rehabilitation program in Afghanistan: a longitudinal analysis using propensity score matching and difference in difference analysis", *Conflict and Health*, vol. 15, No. 1, p. 1-21.
- ¹¹⁴ C. L. Mukumbuta (2018). The impact of the community-based rehabilitation strategy on people with disabilities and their families: a case of the Oniipa Constituency, Namibia (master's dissertation).

-
- ¹¹⁵ S. Deepak, M. Biggeri, V. Mauro, J. Kumar and G. Griffo (2014). "Impact of community-based rehabilitation on persons with different disabilities", *Disability, CBR & Inclusive Development*, vol. 24, No. 4.
- ¹¹⁶ M. L. Bosworth and others (2021). "Deaths involving COVID-19 by self-reported disability status during the first two waves of the COVID-19 pandemic in England: a retrospective, population-based cohort study", *Lancet Public Health*, vol. 6, No. 11, e817-e25.
- ¹¹⁷ C. An and others (2020). "Machine learning prediction for mortality of patients diagnosed with COVID-19: a nationwide Korean cohort study", *Nature Science Reports*, vol. 10, No. 1, p. 1-11.
- ¹¹⁸ C. An and others (2020). "Machine learning prediction for mortality of patients diagnosed with COVID-19: a nationwide Korean cohort study", *Nature Science Reports*, vol. 10, No. 18716.
- ¹¹⁹ M. L. Bosworth and others (2021). Deaths involving COVID-19 by self-reported disability status during the first two waves of the COVID-19 pandemic in England: a retrospective, population-based cohort study", *Lancet Public Health*, vol. 6, No. 11, e817-e25.
- ¹²⁰ E. J. Williamson and others (2021). "Risks of COVID-19 hospital admission and death for people with learning disability: population based cohort study using the OpenSAFELY platform", *BMJ*, vol. 374, No. 1592.
- ¹²¹ Public Health England (2020). Deaths of people identified as having learning disabilities with COVID-19 in England in the spring of 2020. Available at: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/933612/COVID-19_learning_disabilities_mortality_report.pdf
- ¹²² A. Cieza and others (2001). "Disability and COVID-19: ensuring no one is left behind", *Archives of Public Health*, vol. 79, No. 148.
- ¹²³ S. Kamalakannan and others (2021). "Health risks and consequences of a COVID-19 infection for people with disabilities: Scoping review and descriptive thematic analysis", *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, vol. 18, No. 8.
- ¹²⁴ J. L. Scully (2020). "Disability, Disablism, and COVID-19 Pandemic Triage", *Journal of Bioethical Inquiry*, vol. 17, No. 4, p. 601-5.
- ¹²⁵ B. Chen and D. M. McNamara (2020). "Disability Discrimination, Medical Rationing and COVID-19", *Asian Bioethical Review*, vol. 12, No. 4, p. 511-8.
- ¹²⁶ E. E. Andrews, K. B. Ayers, K. S. Brown, D. S. Dunn and C. R. Pilarski (2021). "No body is expendable: Medical rationing and disability justice during the COVID-19 pandemic", *Am Psychol*, vol. 76, No. 3, p. 451-61.
- ¹²⁷ M. A. Haque Oss (2020). "COVID-19 Clinical Bias, Persons with Disabilities, and Human Rights", *Health Hum Rights*, vol. 22, No. 2, p. 285-90.
- ¹²⁸ B. Oakley and others (2021). "COVID-19 health and social care access for autistic people: European policy review", *British Medical Journal Open*, No. 11, e045341. Available at: doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2020-045341.
- ¹²⁹ R. A. Baksh, S. E. Pape, J. Smith and A. Strydom (2021). "Understanding inequalities in COVID-19 outcomes following hospital admission for people with intellectual disability compared to the general population: a matched cohort study in the UK", *BMJ Open*, vol. 11, No. 10, e052482.
- ¹³⁰ International Disability Alliance (2021). *IDA survey on the experiences of persons with disabilities adapting to the COVID-19 global pandemic*.
- ¹³¹ Suran M. Free (2022). "COVID-19 tests for people with visual impairment", *JAMA*, vol. 328, No. 8, p. 699. Available at: doi:10.1001/jama.2022.14205.
- ¹³² Zachary Weber, Stephanie Schulte and Kenya Moyers on Behalf of the Safe Campus & Scientific Advisory Committee (2020). *Clear masks to prevent transmission of SARS-Cov-2: literature review as of October 20, 2020*. Ohio State University, Safe Campus & Scientific Advisory Committee | October 20, 2020 Update.
- ¹³³ T. Hillgrove, J. Blyth, F. Kiefel-Johnson and W. Pryor (2021). "A synthesis of findings from 'rapid assessments' of disability and the COVID-19 pandemic: Implications for response and disability-inclusive data collection", *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, vol. 18, No. 18, p. 15.
- ¹³⁴ O. Doody and P. M. Keenan (2021). "The reported effects of the COVID-19 pandemic on people with intellectual disability and their carers: a scoping review", *Ann Med*, vol. 53, No. 1, p. 786-804.

- ¹³⁵ S. Epstein, J. Campanile, C. Cerilli, P. Gajwani, V. Varadaraj and B. K. Swenor (2021). "New obstacles and widening gaps: A qualitative study of the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic on U.S. adults with disabilities", *Disability & Health Journal*, vol. 14, No. 3, p. 101103.
- ¹³⁶ T. Shakespeare and others (2022). "Disabled people in Britain and the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic", *Soc Policy Adm*, vol. 56, No. 1, p. 103-17.
- ¹³⁷ M. Cacioppo and others (2021). "Emerging health challenges for children with physical disabilities and their parents during the COVID-19 pandemic: The ECHO French survey", *Annals of Physical & Rehabilitation Medicine*, vol. 64, No. 3, p. 101429.
- ¹³⁸ D. Zahaika and others (2021). "Challenges Facing Family Caregivers of Children With Disabilities During COVID-19 Pandemic in Palestine", *Journal of Primary Care & Community Health*, vol. 12, 21501327211043039.
- ¹³⁹ B. O'Hagan and S. Kingdom (2020). "Experiences of children with special educational needs and disabilities and their families in the United Kingdom during the coronavirus pandemic", *Tizard Learn Disabil Rev*, vol. 25, No. 4, p. 229-35.
- ¹⁴⁰ International Disability Alliance (2021). *IDA survey on the experiences of persons with disabilities adapting to the COVID-19 global pandemic*.
- ¹⁴¹ International Disability Alliance (2021). *Reach the furthest behind first: Persons with disabilities must be prioritized in accessing COVID-19 vaccinations*.
- ¹⁴² D. S. Colon-Cabrera and others (2021). "Examining the role of governments in shaping disability inclusiveness around COVID-19: a framework analysis of Australian guidelines", *Int J Equity Health*, vol. 20, No. 1, p. 166.
- ¹⁴³ A. Kavanagh and others (2021). "Improving health care for disabled people in COVID-19 and beyond: Lessons from Australia and England", *Disability and Health Journal*, vol. 14, No. 2, p. 101050.
- ¹⁴⁴ S. Metintas (2021). "COVID-19: Infection Control Strategy and Public Health Awareness for Disabled Individuals in Turkey", *Erciyes Med J*, vol. 43, No. 4, p. 315-7.
- ¹⁴⁵ V. A. Reichenberger and others (2020). "The challenge of including people with disabilities in the strategy to address the COVID-19 pandemic in Brazil", *Epidemiol*, vol. 29, No. 5, e2020770.
- ¹⁴⁶ F. Qi, Y. Wu and Q. Wang (2021). "Experience and discussion: Safeguards for people with disabilities during the COVID-19 pandemic in China", *Front*, vol. 9, 744706.
- ¹⁴⁷ L. D. Wiggins, H. Jett and J. Meunier (2021). "Ensuring Equitable COVID-19 Vaccination for People With Disabilities and Their Caregivers", *Public Health Rep*, vol. 137, No. 2, p. 185-189.
- ¹⁴⁸ S. Rotenberg, M. B. Downer and J. Cooper (2021). "Making COVID-19 vaccinations accessible for people with disabilities", *Vaccine*, vol. 39, No. 40, p. 5727-8.
- ¹⁴⁹ S. B. Zhang and Z. Chen (2021). "China's prevention policy for people with disabilities during the COVID-19 epidemic", *Disability & Society*, vol. 36, No. 8, p. 1368-72.
- ¹⁵⁰ A. Kavanagh and others (2021). "Improving health care for disabled people in COVID-19 and beyond: Lessons from Australia and England", *Disability and Health Journal*, vol. 14, No. 2, p. 101050.
- ¹⁵¹ K. Courtenay and B. Perera (2020). "COVID-19 and people with intellectual disability: impacts of a pandemic", *Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine*, vol. 37, No. 3, p. 231-6.
- ¹⁵² I. Antova (2020). "Disability Rights During COVID-19: Emergency Law and Guidelines in England", *Med Law Rev*, vol. 28, No. 4, p. 804-16.
- ¹⁵³ F. Qi, Y. Wu and Q. Wang (2021). "Experience and discussion: Safeguards for people with disabilities during the COVID-19 pandemic in China", *Front*, vol. 9, 744706.
- ¹⁵⁴ S. M. Al-Zoubi and B. S. Bakkar (2021). "Arab Prophylactic Measures to Protect Individuals with Disabilities from the Spread of COVID-19", *Int J Spec Educ*, vol. 36, No. 1, p. 69-76.
- ¹⁵⁵ UNESCO (2021). COVID-19 y vacunación en América Latina y el Caribe: desafíos, necesidades y oportunidades.
- ¹⁵⁶ United Nations (2014). Framework of Actions for the follow-up to the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development Beyond 2014.
- ¹⁵⁷ E/CN.4/2004/49, paras. 22-40.
- ¹⁵⁸ A. M. Starrs and others (2018). « Accelerate Progress—Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights for All: Report of the Guttmacher–Lancet Commission», *The Lancet*, vol. 391, No. 10140, p. 2642–2692.
- ¹⁵⁹ Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities (2017). Sexual and reproductive health and rights of girls and young women with disabilities, A/72/133, 14 July 2017, p 5.

- ¹⁶⁰ International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD). Programme of Action, para. 7.3.
- ¹⁶¹ S. Hameed and others (2020). "From words to actions: systematic review of interventions to promote sexual and reproductive health of persons with disabilities in low- and middle-income countries", *BMJ Global Health*, vol. 5, e002903. doi:10.1136/ bmjgh-2020-002903.
- ¹⁶² B.K. Matin and others (2021). "Barriers in access to healthcare for women with disabilities: a systematic review in qualitative studies", *BMC Women's Health* vol. 21, No. 44. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12905-021-01189-5>.
- ¹⁶³ M. T. Casebolt (2020). "Barriers to Reproductive Health Services for Women with Disability in Low- and Middle-income Countries: A Review of the Literature", *Sexual & Reproductive Healthcare*, vol. 24, 100485. doi:10.1016/j.srhc.2020.100485.
- ¹⁶⁴ M. T. Carew, S. H. Braathen, L. Swartz, X. Hunt and P. Rohleder (2017). "The sexual lives of people with disabilities within low- and middle-income countries: a scoping study of studies published in English", *Global Health Action*, vol. 10, No. 1.
- ¹⁶⁵ Comprehensive knowledge about HIV/AIDS is assessed with six different questions: (i) can get HIV by witchcraft or supernatural means, (ii) can reduce risk of getting through using condoms during sex, (iii) can reduce the risk of getting HIV by having one sex partner only, (iv) can get HIV from mosquito bites, (v) can get HIV by sharing food with a person who has HIV/AIDS, and (vi) the belief that a healthy-looking person can have HIV. A person is considered to have correct comprehensive knowledge if the person answers all the six questions correctly (i.e., said "No" for questions 1, 4 and 5 and said "Yes" for the other questions) and not to be knowledgeable if the person did not give the correct answer for at least one of the questions.
- ¹⁶⁶ T. Alemu and M. Fantahun (2011). "Sexual and reproductive health status and related problems of young people with disabilities in selected associations of people with disability", *Ethiopian Medical Journal*, vol. 49, No. 2 (April 2011); A. Jahoda and J. Pownall (2014). "Sexual understanding, sources of information and social networks; the reports of young people with intellectual disabilities and their non-disabled peers", *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, vol. 58, No. 5 (May 2014).
- ¹⁶⁷ UNFPA (2018). *Young persons with disabilities: global study on ending gender-based violence, and realising sexual and reproductive health and rights*.
- ¹⁶⁸ P. De Beaudrap and others (2017). « Prevalence of HIV infection among persons with disabilities: a population-based observational study in Yaoundé, Cameroon (HandiVIH)", *The Lancet HIV*, vol. 4, No. 4, e161-e168.
- ¹⁶⁹ P. De Beaudrap, M. Mac-Seing and E. Pasquier (2014). "Disability and HIV: a systematic review and a meta-analysis of the risk of HIV infection among adults with disabilities in Sub-Saharan Africa", *AIDS care*, vol. 26, No. 12, p. 1467-1476.
- ¹⁷⁰ N. E. Groce, P. Rohleder, A.H. Eide, M. MacLachlan, S. Mall and L. Swartz (2013). "HIV issues and people with disabilities: a review and agenda for research", *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 77, p. 31-40.
- ¹⁷¹ U. Agarwal and S. Muralidhar (2016). "A situational analysis of sexual and reproductive health issues in physically challenged people, attending a tertiary care hospital in New Delhi", *Indian Journal of Sexually Transmitted Diseases*, vol. 37, No. 2 (July-December 2016); J. B. Munymana, V. R. P. M'kumbuzi, H. T. Mapira, I. Nzabanterura, I. Uwamariya and E. Shema, (2014). "Prevalence of HIV among people with physical disabilities in Rwanda", *Central African Journal of Medicine*, vol. 60, Nos. 9-12 (September-December 2014).
- ¹⁷² Comprehensive knowledge about HIV/AIDS is assessed with six different questions: (i) can get HIV by witchcraft or supernatural means, (ii) can reduce risk of getting through using condoms during sex, (iii) can reduce the risk of getting HIV by having one sex partner only, (iv) can get HIV from mosquito bites, (v) can get HIV by sharing food with a person who has HIV/AIDS, and (vi) the belief that a healthy-looking person can have HIV. A person is considered to have correct comprehensive knowledge if the person answers all the six questions correctly (i.e., said "No" for questions 1, 4 and 5 and said "Yes" for the other questions) and not to be knowledgeable if the person did not give the correct answer for at least one of the questions.
- ¹⁷³ I. Bangura, J. Njelesani and D. Njelesani (2022). "Night Wives" and the Education of Girls with Disabilities in Sierra Leone. Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Education.

-
- ¹⁷⁴ M. T. Carew, S. H. Braathen, L. Swartz, X. Hunt and P. Rohleder (2017). "The sexual lives of people with disabilities within low- and middle-income countries: a scoping study of studies published in English", *Global Health Action*, vol. 10, No. 1.
- ¹⁷⁵ M. Ballan (2012). Parental perspectives of communication about sexuality in families of children with autism spectrum disorders", *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, vol. 42, No. 5 (May 2012); A. Dupras and H. Dionne (2014). "The concern of parents regarding the sexuality of their child with a mild intellectual disability", *Sexologies*, vol. 23, No. 4 (October-December 2014).
- ¹⁷⁶ See Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, general comment No. 3, para. 30.
- ¹⁷⁷ Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities (2017). Sexual and reproductive health and rights of girls and young women with disabilities, A/72/133, 14 July 2017, p 7.
- ¹⁷⁸ A. Lafferty, R. McConkey and A. Simpson (2012). "Reducing the barriers to relationships and sexuality education for persons with intellectual disabilities", *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities*, vol. 16, No. 1 (March 2012); S. Mall and L. Swartz (2014). "Attitudes toward condom education amongst educators for deaf and hard-of-hearing adolescents in South Africa", *African Journal of Primary Health Care and Family Medicine*, vol. 6, No. 1 (August 2014).
- ¹⁷⁹ Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities (2017). Sexual and reproductive health and rights of girls and young women with disabilities, A/72/133, 14 July 2017 p. 9.
- ¹⁸⁰ I. Bangura, J. Njelesani and D. Njelesani (2022). "Night Wives" and the Education of Girls with Disabilities in Sierra Leone. Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Education.
- ¹⁸¹ J. Spratt (2013). A Deeper Silence: The Unheard Experiences of Women with Disabilities and their Sexual and Reproductive Health Experiences: Kiribati, the Solomon Islands, and Tonga. Suva, Fiji, United Nations Population Fund, Pacific Sub Regional Office, 2012.
- ¹⁸² CRPD Committee, General Comment No. 1 (2014). Article 12: Equality Recognition Before the Law, para. 29, U.N. Doc. CRPD/C/GC/1 (May 19, 2014).
- ¹⁸³ CRPD Committee, General Comment No. 1 (2014). Article 12: Equality Recognition Before the Law, para. 29, U.N. Doc. CRPD/C/GC/1 (May 19, 2014).
- ¹⁸⁴ UNFPA (2018). Women and Young People with Disabilities – Guidelines for Providing Rights Based and Gender Responsive Services to Address GBV and sexual and reproductive health and reproductive rights, p 16.
- ¹⁸⁵ UNFPA (2018). Women and Young People with Disabilities - Guidelines for Providing Rights-Based and Gender Responsive Services to Address GBV and sexual and reproductive health and reproductive rights, p 153.
- ¹⁸⁶ C. Alquati Bisol, T. M. Sperb and G. Moreno-Black (2008). "Focus groups with deaf and hearing youths in Brazil: improving a questionnaire on sexual behavior and HIV/AIDS", *Qualitative Health Research*, vol. 18, No. 4 (April 2008); C. Krupa and S. Esmail, (2010). "Sexual health education for children with visual impairments: talking about sex is not enough", *Journal of Visual Impairment and Blindness*, vol. 104, No. 6 (2010).
- ¹⁸⁷ A. Devine, R. Ignacio, K. Prenter, L. Temminghoff, L. Gill-Atkinson, J. Zayas and C. Vaughan (2017). "Freedom to go where I want": improving access to sexual and reproductive health for women with disabilities in the Philippines. *Reproductive Health Matters*, 1319732. pp.56, 59-60.
- ¹⁸⁸ UNFPA (2018). Young Persons with Disabilities: Global Study on Ending Gender-based Violence and Realizing Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights.
- ¹⁸⁹ X. Hunt, L. Swartz, M. Carew, S.H. Braathen, M. Chiwaula and P. Rohleder (2017). "The sexual and reproductive rights and benefit derived from sexual and reproductive health services of people with physical disabilities in South Africa: beliefs of non-disabled people", *Reproductive Health Matters*, p. 1-18.
- ¹⁹⁰ United Nations (2019). Report of the special rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences on a human rights-based approach to mistreatment and violence against women in reproductive health services with a focus on childbirth and obstetric violence. 74th session on Advancement of women. A/74/137.
- ¹⁹¹ H. K. Brown and others (2022). "A population-based analysis of postpartum acute care use among women with disabilities", *Am J Obstet Gynecol MFM*, vol. 4, No. 3, 100607.

- ¹⁹² S.E. Ahumuza, J.K. Matovu, J.B. Ddamulira and F.K. Muhanguzi (2014). "Challenges in accessing sexual and reproductive health services by people with physical disabilities in Kampala, Uganda", *Reproductive Health*, vol. 11, No. 1, p. 59.
- ¹⁹³ S.S. Mavuso and P. Maharaj (2015). "Access to sexual and reproductive health services: Experiences and perspectives of persons with disabilities in Durban, South Africa", *Agenda*, vol. 29, No. 2, p. 79-88.
- ¹⁹⁴ R. Vergunst, L. Swartz, G. Mji, M. MacLachlan and Mannan (2015). 'You must carry your wheelchair'—barriers to accessing healthcare in a South African rural area. *Global Health Action*, vol. 8, No. 1, 29003.
- ¹⁹⁵ W.K. Mprah, P. Anafi and P.Y. Addai Yeaboah (2017). "Exploring misinformation of family planning practices and methods among deaf people in Ghana", *Reproductive Health Matters*, p. 1-21.
- ¹⁹⁶ Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities, Sexual and reproductive health and rights of girls and young women with disabilities, A/72/133, 14 July 2017, p 9.
- ¹⁹⁷ R.N. Pebdani, K.L. Johnson and D. Amtmann (2014). "Personal experiences of pregnancy and fertility in individuals with spinal cord injury", *Sexuality and Disability*, vol. 32, No. 1, p. 65-74.
- ¹⁹⁸ M. Tanabe, Y. Nagujjah, N. Rimal, F. Bukania and S. Krause (2015). "Intersecting sexual and reproductive health and disability in humanitarian settings: risks, needs, and capacities of refugees with disabilities in Kenya, Nepal, and Uganda", *Sexuality and Disability*, vol. 33, No. 4, p. 411-427.
- ¹⁹⁹ V. Mesiäislehto, H. Katsui and R. Sambaiga (2021). "Disparities in Accessing Sexual and Reproductive Health Services at the Intersection of Disability and Female Adolescence in Tanzania", *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, vol. 18, No. 4, 1657. 7
- ²⁰⁰ L.E. Craig, Z.E. Chen and J. Barrie (2022). "Disability, sexual and reproductive health: a scoping review of healthcare professionals' views on their confidence and competence in care provision", *British Medical Journal of Sexual & Reproductive Health*, No. 48, p. 7-15.
- ²⁰¹ N. Tugut, Z. Golbasi, A. S. Erenel, G. Koc and T. Ucar (2016). "A Multicenter Study of Nursing Students' Perspectives on the Sexuality of People with Disabilities", *Sexuality and Disability*, vol. 34, No. 4, p. 433-442.
- ²⁰² J. K. Ganle, L. Baatiema, R. Quansah and A. Danso-Appiah (2020). "Barriers facing persons with disability in accessing sexual and reproductive health services in sub-Saharan Africa: A systematic review", *PLOS ONE*, vol. 15, No. 10, e0238585.
- ²⁰³ L. Pascoe and J. Arsenjeva (2022). Disability inclusive development with men and boys: Mainstreaming disability equality in the UNFPA EECA regional Office. MenEngage platform. UNFPA.
- ²⁰⁴ UNFPA (2021). State of World Population 2021: My Body is My Own: Claiming the Right to Autonomy and Self-Determination, p. 17.
- ²⁰⁵ Republic of Kenya, Ministry of Health (2015). National Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health Policy 2015.
- ²⁰⁶ Republic of South Africa, Ministry of Social Development (2015). National Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights Framework Strategy 2014–2019.
- ²⁰⁷ UNFPA (2018), Young Persons with Disabilities: Global Study on Ending Gender Based Violence, and Realising Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights, p.6
- ²⁰⁸ L. Servais, R. Leach, D. Jacques and J. P. Roussaux (2004). "Sterilisation of intellectually disabled women", *European Psychiatry*, vol. 19, No. 7 (November 2004); L. Lennerhed, "Sterilisation on eugenic grounds in Europe in the 1930s: news in 1997 but why?", *Reproductive Health Matters*, vol. 5, No. 10 (November 1997).
- ²⁰⁹ See the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, arts. 5, 12, 23 and 25; Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, general comment No. 3, paras. 10, 32, 44 and 45; Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, general comment No. 22, para. 30; Committee on the Rights of the Child, general comment No. 20, para. 31; Committee on the Rights of the Child, general comment No. 13, para. 23, CEDAW/C/CZE/CO/5, paras. 34-35, 37 and 42; CEDAW/C/AUL/CO/7, paras. 35 and 43; A/63/175, paras. 40-41 and 70-76; A/HRC/22/53, para. 48; A/67/227, para. 28; A/HCR/32/32, para. 94; and OHCHR, the United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN-Women), the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, the UNDP, the UNFPA, UNICEF and WHO, Eliminating forced, coercive and otherwise involuntary sterilization: an interagency statement (WHO, Geneva, 2014).
- ²¹⁰ E. Tilley, J. McKenzie and D. Kathard (2012). "The silence is roaring: sterilization, reproductive rights and women with intellectual disabilities", *Disability & Society*, vol. 27, No. 3, p. 413- 426.

- ²¹¹ Renu Barton-Hanson (2015). "Sterilization of men with intellectual disabilities: whose best interest is it anyway?" *Medical Law International*, vol. 15, No. 1, p. 49-73.
- ²¹² J. O'Connor (2012). Literature review on provision of appropriate and accessible support to people with an intellectual disability who are experiencing crisis pregnancy. National Disability Authority (Údarás Náisúnta Míchumais).
- ²¹³ H.R. Devkota, M. Kett and N. Groce (2019). "Societal attitude and behaviours towards women with disabilities in rural Nepal: pregnancy, childbirth and motherhood", *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth*, vol. 19, No. 20.
- ²¹⁴ L. Lin, J. Lin, C. M. Chu and L. Chen (2011). "Caregiver attitudes to gynaecological health of women with intellectual disability", *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability*, vol. 36, No. 3 (September 2011); A. Albanese and N. Hopper (2007). "Suppression of menstruation in adolescents with severe learning disabilities", *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, vol. 92, No. 7 (July 2007).
- ²¹⁵ H. M. J. Van Schroyen Lantman-de Valk, F. Rook and M. A. Maaskant (2011). "The use of contraception by women with intellectual disabilities", *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, vol. 55, No. 4 (April 2011).
- ²¹⁶ M. McCarthy (2009). 'I have the jab so I can't be blamed for getting pregnant': contraception and women with learning disabilities, *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 32, No. 3 (May-June 2009); M. Morad, I. Kandel and J. Merrick (2009). Residential care centers for persons with intellectual disability in Israel: trends in contraception methods 1999-2006, *Medical Science Monitor*, vol. 15, No. 6 (June 2009).
- ²¹⁷ Trena I. Mukherjee, Angubeen G. Khan, Anindita Dasgupta and Goleen Samari (2021). "Reproductive Justice in the Time of COVID-19: A Systematic Review of the Indirect Impacts of COVID-19 on Sexual and Reproductive Health", *Reproductive Health*, vol. 18, no. 1 (2021).
- ²¹⁸ M. Sharma, L. Bhattarai and S. Lamichhane (2020). Impact Assessment: COVID-19 and Youth SRHR in Nepal. Kathmandu: Visible Impact.
- ²¹⁹ Rutgers (2021). COVID-19 and SRHR: I feel that things are out of my hands.
- ²²⁰ UNFPA (2021). The Impact of COVID-19 on Women and Girls with Disabilities: A Global Assessment and Case Studies on Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights, Gender-Based Violence, and Related Rights.
- ²²¹ Disability Rights Monitor (2020). Disability rights during the pandemic: A global report on findings of the COVID-19 Disability Rights Monitor.
- ²²² Consortium "United Nations workstream on COVID-19 disability inclusive health response and recovery": A. Cieza and others (2021). "Disability and COVID-19: ensuring no one is left behind", *Arch Public Health*, vol. 79, No. 148.
- ²²³ Rutgers (2021). COVID-19 and SRHR: I feel that things are out of my hands.
- ²²⁴ Trena I. Mukherjee, Angubeen G. Khan, Anindita Dasgupta and Goleen Samari (2021). "Reproductive Justice in the Time of COVID-19: A Systematic Review of the Indirect Impacts of COVID-19 on Sexual and Reproductive Health", *Reproductive Health*, vol. 18, No. 1.
- ²²⁵ UNFPA (2021). Compendium of good practices during the COVID-19: Ensuring Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights for Women and Girls with Disabilities.
- ²²⁶ Paragraph 25.
- ²²⁷ <https://mics.unicef.org/surveys>. Children with disabilities correspond to "children with functional difficulties" as reported in the MICS surveys.
- ²²⁸ Estimates produced with microdata from the MICS.
- ²²⁹ World Policy Center (2019). Disability data (2019).
- ²³⁰ Data provided by UNICEF based on UNICEF's annual SMQs exercises.
- ²³¹ World Policy Analysis Center (2022). World Dataset on Disability.
- ²³² UNESCO (2020). Global Education Monitoring Report 2020: Inclusion and education: All means all. Paris, UNESCO.
- ²³³ World Bank. 2021. Learners with Disabilities and COVID-19 School Closures: Findings from a global survey. Inclusive Education Initiative.
- ²³⁴ W. Aljedaani, R. Krasniqi, S. Aljedaani and others (2023). "If online learning works for you, what about deaf students? Emerging challenges of online learning for deaf and hearing-impaired students during COVID-19: a literature review", *Universal Access in the Information Society*, vol. 22, p. 1027-1046.

-
- ²³⁵ Ministry of Education of Bangladesh (2020). COVID-19 Response and Recovery Plan. Education Sector.
- ²³⁶ Ministry of Education of Cambodia (2020). Cambodia Education Response Plan to COVID 10 Pandemic.
- ²³⁷ Kenya (2022). See Evaluation of IIEP-UNESCO/UNICEF online course: "Foundations of Disability-Inclusive Education Sector planning", p. 18.
- ²³⁸ Ministry of Education of Kiribati (2020). Education sector contingency plan for COVID-19 in Kiribati.
- ²³⁹ Myanmar Ministry of Education (2020). COVID-19 National Response and Recovery Plan for the Education Sector May 2020-October 2021.
- ²⁴⁰ Federal Ministry of Education of Nigeria (2020). Guideline for schools and learning facilities reopening after COVID-19 pandemic closures.
- ²⁴¹ Department of Education of Papua New Guinea (2020). Papua New Guinea COVID-19 Education Emergency Response and Recovery Plan as of 4th of May 2020.
- ²⁴² Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States (2020). OECS Education Sector Response and Recovery Strategy to COVID-19.
- ²⁴³ Paraguay. See Inclusion Internacional and CONFE. Designing Policies to respond COVID crisis.
- ²⁴⁴ Uganda. See Humanity and Inclusion. Information and Communication Technology supporting the inclusion of children with disabilities in education.
- ²⁴⁵ Mauritius. See UNESCO (2021). COVID 19, technology-based education and disability: the case of Mauritius. Emerging practices in inclusive digital learning for students with disabilities.
- ²⁴⁶ Colombia. The government developed a platform with more than 80,000 pedagogical resources, with free access for low-income families. See UNESCO (2021). COVID 19, technology-based education and disability: The Case of Colombia. ('Learn digital: content for everyone Initiative. Educational portal with tools for teachers').
- ²⁴⁷ Guatemala. The 'I Learn at Home' platform was developed by the Ministry of Education to support students and teachers with remote digital educational access. Videos were accessible to persons with hearing impairments and audio recordings were developed for individuals with vision impairments. See UNESCO (2021). Disability Inclusive COVID-19 Response: Best Practices.
- ²⁴⁸ Bangladesh. See UNESCO (2021). COVID 19, technology-based education and disability: The case of Bangladesh.
- ²⁴⁹ Portugal. See UNESCO (2021). Disability Inclusive COVID-19 Response: Best Practices.
- ²⁵⁰ Cambodia. See UNESCO (2020). Cambodia Education Response Plan to COVID 19 Pandemic.
- ²⁵¹ Rwanda. Additionally, lessons broadcast on TV and through e-learning platforms had sign language interpretation. See World Bank (2022). A Landscape Review of ICT for Disability Inclusive Education.
- ²⁵² Kiribati. See Education sector contingency plan for COVID-19 in Kiribati (2022).
- ²⁵³ Bahamas. See CEPAL (2022). Education during the COVID-19 pandemic: Access, inclusion and psychosocial support.
- ²⁵⁴ Martinique. See CEPAL (2022). Education during the COVID-19 pandemic: Access, inclusion and psychosocial support (2022).
- ²⁵⁵ Turks and Caicos Islands. See CEPAL (2022). Education during the COVID-19 pandemic: Access, inclusion and psychosocial support (2022).
- ²⁵⁶ Ireland. See UNESCO. Guidance on Continuity of Schooling for primary and post-primary schools. Available at: [ireland_guidance-on-continuity-of-schooling.pdf \(unesco.org\)](https://unesco.org/ireland_guidance-on-continuity-of-schooling.pdf).
- ²⁵⁷ Mozambique. See World Bank (2020). Pivoting to inclusion: Leveraging lesson from the COVID-19 crisis for learners with disabilities.
- ²⁵⁸ Nepal. See World Bank (2020). Pivoting to inclusion: Leveraging lesson from the COVID-19 crisis for learners with disabilities.
- ²⁵⁹ In India, since the pandemic, the National Council for Educational Research and Training adapted Class 1 to 12 textbooks in various multi-media formats to be accessible to all children. See NCERT Initiatives for Inclusive and Accessible Education (2022).
- ²⁶⁰ See OECD (2020) Building back better: A sustainable, resilient recovery after COVID-19.
- ²⁶¹ Rwanda. See World Bank (2020). Pivoting to inclusion: Leveraging lesson from the COVID-19 crisis for learners with disabilities.

²⁶² USA. See CDC (2022). Operational Guidance for K-12 Schools and Early Care and Education Programs to Support Safe In-Person Learning.

²⁶³ China. See World Bank (2020). Pivoting to inclusion: Leveraging lesson from the COVID-19 crisis for learners with disabilities.

²⁶⁴ A/RES/76/138.

²⁶⁵ A/RES/74/144 and A/RES/76/154.

²⁶⁶ E/RES/2019/6.

²⁶⁷ E/HLS/2022/1.

²⁶⁸ E/RES/2019/6, E/RES/2022/7 and E/RES/2020/7.

²⁶⁹ E/RES/2021/10.

²⁷⁰ A/RES/76/138.

²⁷¹ A/RES/76/154.

²⁷² S/RES/2475 (2019).

²⁷³ S/RES/2594 (2021).

²⁷⁴ E/HLS/2022/1, A/RES/74/126 and A/RES/76/140.

²⁷⁵ A/RES/74/235.

²⁷⁶ E/RES/2019/6 and E/RES/2021/10.

²⁷⁷ E/RES/2021/10.

²⁷⁸ E/HLS/2022/1, A/RES/74/126 and A/RES/76/140.

²⁷⁹ A/RES/74/126 and A/RES/76/140.

²⁸⁰ E/HLS/2022/1, A/RES/74/126 and A/RES/76/140.

²⁸¹ A/RES/75/161.

²⁸² A/RES/74/144 and A/RES/76/154.

²⁸³ A/RES/74/127 and A/RES/76/141.

²⁸⁴ A/RES/73/146 and A/RES/75/158.

²⁸⁵ UN (2023). SDG Indicators database. Available at: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database>. Accessed 19 January 2023.

²⁸⁶ Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (2016). General comment No. 3 on women and girls with disabilities. CRPD/C/GC/3, United Nations.

²⁸⁷ Group of Experts on Action against Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (GREVIO) (2020). Baseline Evaluation Report: Serbia. Available at: <https://rm.coe.int/grevio-report-on-serbia/16809987e3>

²⁸⁸ Group of Experts on Action against Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (GREVIO), (2020). Baseline evaluation report: Serbia. Available at: <https://rm.coe.int/grevio-report-on-serbia/16809987e3>; Group of Experts on Action against Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (GREVIO) (2021). Baseline evaluation report: Poland. Available at: <https://rm.coe.int/grevio-baseline-report-on-poland/1680a3d20b>

²⁸⁹ United Nations Population Fund, Women Enabled International, Pacific Disability Forum (2022). Women and young people with disabilities in Fiji: needs assessment of sexual and reproductive health and rights, gender-based violence, and access to essential services 14.

²⁹⁰ United Nations Population Fund, Women Enabled International, Pacific Disability Forum (2022). Women and young people with disabilities in Vanuatu: needs assessment of sexual and reproductive health and rights, gender-based violence, and access to essential services.

²⁹¹ United Nations Human Rights Council (2022). Violence against indigenous women and girls. A/HRC/50/26.

²⁹² United Nations Population Fund, Women Enabled International and Pacific Disability Forum (2022). Women and young people with disabilities in Vanuatu: needs assessment of sexual and reproductive health and rights, gender-based violence, and access to essential services.

²⁹³ Group of Experts on Action against Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (GREVIO), (2020). Baseline evaluation report: Serbia. Available at: <https://rm.coe.int/grevio-report-on-serbia/16809987e3>

²⁹⁴ Group of Experts on Action against Violence against Women and Domestic Violence (GREVIO) (2021). Baseline Evaluation Report: Poland.

-
- ²⁹⁵ United Nations Population Fund, Women Enabled International and Pacific Disability Forum (2022). Women and young people with disabilities in Fiji: needs assessment of sexual and reproductive health and rights, gender-based violence, and access to essential services.
- ²⁹⁶ Samantha Kanselaar, Cheyu Zhang and Karen Trister Grace (2023). “Exploring disability as a determinant of girl child marriage in fragile states: a multicountry analysis”, *Journal of Adolescent Health*, vol. 73, No. 6, p. 1101-1109.
- ²⁹⁷ Ionica Berevoescu and Julie Ballington, UN Women (2022). Women’s representation in local government: a global analysis.
- ²⁹⁸ UN Women (2022). Legislated gender quotas for local governments. Available at: <https://localgov.unwomen.org/access-quota-information>. Accessed 14 April 2024.
- ²⁹⁹ Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (2018). Building disability-inclusive societies in Asia and the Pacific: Assessing progress of the Incheon Strategy. United Nations publication, Sales No. E.18.II.F.4.
- ³⁰⁰ United Nations Partnership on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Multi-Partner Trust Fund (2021). Annual Narrative and Financial Report 2021.
- ³⁰¹ WHO and UNICEF (2022). Global report on assistive technology. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- ³⁰² World Bank Group (2020). The rights of women with disabilities: pilot research by Women, Business and the Law.
- ³⁰³ Julia Constanze Braunmiller and Marie Dry (2022). The importance of designing gender and disability inclusive laws: a survey of legislation in 190 economies. Global Indicators Briefs No. 11, World Bank Group.
- ³⁰⁴ World Bank Group (2022). Women with disabilities – women, business and the law indicators data set. Data available at: <https://wbl.worldbank.org/en/disability>. Accessed 16 April 2024.
- ³⁰⁵ Julia Constanze Braunmiller and Marie Dry (2022). Safeguarding the rights of women with disabilities to family life, work, and protection from gender-based violence. Global Indicators Briefs No. 14, World Bank Group.
- ³⁰⁶ Ramya Emandi, Jessamyn Encarnacion and Papa Seck, UN Women (2022). Six ways women with disabilities have been affected by the pandemic.
- ³⁰⁷ UN Women (2021). In brief – ‘No one is listening’: experiences of women with disabilities in Nigeria during COVID-19.
- ³⁰⁸ United Nations Population Fund, UN Women and Women Enabled International (2021). The impact of COVID-19 on women and girls with disabilities: a global assessment and case studies on sexual and reproductive health and rights, gender-based violence, and related rights.
- ³⁰⁹ UNICEF/WHO JMP (2022). Progress on drinking water, sanitation and hygiene in schools: 2000-2021 data update.
- ³¹⁰ Information compiled by UNDESA among United Nations Member States.
- ³¹¹ H. Thomson, C. Snell and S. Bouzarovski (2017). “Health, Well-Being and Energy Poverty in Europe: A Comparative Study of 32 European Countries”, *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, vol. 14, No. 6, p. 584.
- ³¹² M. Bundo and others (2021). “Ambient temperature and mental health hospitalizations in Bern, Switzerland: a 45-year time-series study”, *PLOS ONE*, M. Xu (ed), vol. 16, No. 10, p. e0258302.
- ³¹³ <https://www.gov.uk/the-warm-home-discount-scheme/low-income>
- ³¹⁴ <https://eu4moldova.eu/eu-provides-direct-support-to-vulnerable-groups-in-moldova/>
- ³¹⁵ <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/cold-weather-payment-estimates-2020-to-2021>
- ³¹⁶ <https://es.catapult.org.uk/project/warm-home-prescription/>
- ³¹⁷ Among 145 countries, the average annual inflation of housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels was 9 per cent in 2021; as compared to 5 per cent in the 2016-2020 period. Source: IMF.
- ³¹⁸ J. C. N. Evans and S. B. Collard (2022). Facing barriers: exploring the relationship between disability and financial wellbeing in the UK. University of Bristol.
- ³¹⁹ Hesselman and others (2021). “Energy poverty in the COVID-19 era: Mapping global responses in light of momentum for the right to energy”, *Energy Research & Social Science*, vol. 81, November 2021.
- ³²⁰ International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT database, <https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/>.
- ³²¹ United Nations (2021). Rights of persons with disabilities – Report of the Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities. A/HRC/49/52.

322 Meredith Whittaker and others (2019). Disability, bias, and AI. AI Now Institute.

323 Reasonable accommodations are necessary and appropriate modifications and adjustments, not imposing a disproportionate or undue burden, to ensure that persons with disabilities can enjoy or exercise, on an equal basis with others, all human rights and fundamental freedoms. Reasonable accommodations used at workplaces vary from no-tech solutions which cost little or no money (like additional preparation time for an individual, or implementing a color-coded filing system), to accommodations that are technologically simple or unsophisticated (e.g. replacing a door knob with an accessible door handle or providing a magnifier) to accommodations that use advanced or sophisticated assistive technology (such as the use of screen-reading software with synthesized speech).

324 See e.g., [Home - The Valuable 500](#)

325 DisabilityHub (2022). A Strengthened future for Sustainability Corporate Reporting, including new social aspects such as employment and inclusion of persons with disabilities. 10 Nov 2022. Available at: <https://disabilityhub.eu/en/news/strengthened-future-sustainability-corporate-reporting-including-new-social-aspects-such>

326 ILO (2017). Disability and work: trade union action on decent work for persons with disabilities – a global overview.

327 See, e.g., <https://www.bloomberg.com/company/press/esg-may-surpass-41-trillion-assets-in-2022-but-not-without-challenges-finds-bloomberg-intelligence/>

328 https://www.accenture.com/_acnmedia/PDF-142/Accenture-Enabling-Change-Getting-Equal-2020-Disability-Inclusion-Report.pdf#zoom=40

329 https://coqual.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/CoqualDisabilitiesInclusion_KeyFindings090720.pdf

330 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/2a207388-9d17-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

331 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/f03bb734-9f17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

332 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/f7e583ca-3212-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

333 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/36f331db-ad12-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

334 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/e8a44892-8513-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

335 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/a5d62dda-9f17-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

336 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/4b0bc78a-3612-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

337 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/0fd08da0-9f17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

338 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/63cd4942-3512-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

339 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/4266acee-9f17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

340 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/feb36cfc-9e17-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

341 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/0c56ad6f-8613-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

342 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/1b61afe8-9f17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

343 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/873f8ea9-8513-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

344 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/cfb70da8-5423-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

345 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/b0089109-8613-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

346 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/5ea6dd86-9917-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

347 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/ae6231a4-8513-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

348 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/141673c1-ac12-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

349 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/8682ead3-3612-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

350 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/def9fe37-3612-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

351 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/ca307d4a-8513-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

352 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/25e2e52b-5b23-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

353 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/ac1971c2-9e17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

354 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/fc214b96-9d17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

355 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/bfb4b4e2-9f17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

356 [Employment: Accessibility Strategy for the Public Service of Canada - Canada.ca](#)

357 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/a41e6067-8513-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

358 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/348119bc-8513-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

359 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/d1fe98ea-8f17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

360 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/332d58ee-9d17-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

361 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/f9986ad4-9e17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

362 <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/7b7d0f12-3912-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>

³⁶³ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/4b756262-9e17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁶⁴ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/3bbb6762-8513-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁶⁵ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/3a712ce8-5523-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁶⁶ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/2038536e-9e17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁶⁷ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/11497f54-ad12-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁶⁸ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/59225e7a-8513-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁶⁹ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/7c18aa59-9d17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁷⁰ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/50d37da8-9d17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁷¹ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/d307ba1b-8613-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁷² <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/ebd88aa6-9f17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁷³ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/34ad46b0-ad4a-ec11-8c62-000d3ab5a6d0>
³⁷⁴ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/5045a822-9f17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁷⁵ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/d31f366d-3312-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁷⁶ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/90c6e89b-5423-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁷⁷ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/d9ef2a3d-8513-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁷⁸ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/851d6fde-9d17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁷⁹ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/c92386b8-9d17-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁸⁰ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/ad9638ce-9f17-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁸¹ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/36c1cce7-8613-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁸² <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/71c2eeb5-ad12-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁸³ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/8b3fa74b-8613-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁸⁴ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/91e49aa8-3312-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁸⁵ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/38eb7b63-8613-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁸⁶ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/d3a64d74-9e17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁸⁷ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/6d850476-9617-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
³⁸⁸ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/1abbf2d9-8513-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁸⁹ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/a07bcb2c-3412-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
³⁹⁰ OECD (2022). Labour market inclusion of people with disability: Where are we now?
³⁹¹ Data collected by ILO through the ILO Global Business and Disability Network.
³⁹² United Nations (2022). Inclusive development for and with persons with disabilities – Report of the Secretary-General. A/77/166.
³⁹³ A green economy is one that results in improved human well-being and social equity, while significantly reducing environmental risks and ecological scarcities. In this connection, a green economy can be thought of as one which is low carbon, resource efficient and socially inclusive. A green job can be broadly defined as any decent job that contributes to preserving or restoring the quality of the environment, whether it is in agriculture, industry, services or administration.
³⁹⁴ Fundación ONCE and ILO (2021). Joint publication: An inclusive digital economy for persons with disabilities.
³⁹⁵ See e.g. Por Talento Digital Fundación ONCE. Available at: <https://portalentodigital.fundaciononce.es/>
³⁹⁶ OECD (2022). Disability, work and inclusion: mainstreaming in all policies and practices. OECD Publishing, Paris.
³⁹⁷ International Disability Alliance (2021). IDA survey on the experiences of persons with disabilities adapting to the COVID-19 global pandemic.
³⁹⁸ Zachary Weber, Stephanie Schulte and Kenya Moyers on Behalf of the Safe Campus & Scientific Advisory Committee (2020). Clear masks to prevent transmission of SARS-Cov-2: literature review as of October 20, 2020. Ohio State University, Safe Campus & Scientific Advisory Committee | October 20, 2020 Update.
³⁹⁹ ILO (2021). World Employment and Social Outlook 2021: the role of digital labour platforms in transforming the world of work.
⁴⁰⁰ UNESCO, Broadband Commission for Digital Development, G3ict, IDA, ITU, Microsoft and Telecentre.org Foundation (2013). The ICT Opportunity for a Disability-Inclusive Development Framework – Synthesis report of the ICT Consultation in support of the High-Level Meeting on Disability and Development of the sixty-eighth session of the United Nations General Assembly. September 2013.
⁴⁰¹ Survey of 150 experts from over 55 countries.

-
- ⁴⁰² The World Bank (2014). Jamaica – Youth Employment in Digital and Animation Industries Project.
- ⁴⁰³ The World Bank (2013). Empowering Youth with Disabilities in Bangladesh: Providing ICT Skills.
- ⁴⁰⁴ Chile Digital Agenda, Imagina Chile 2013-2020. Available at: www.agendadigital.gob.cl/files/otros/Agenda_Digital_Imagina_Chile_2013-2020.pdf; and Peru Information Society Development Plan – The Digital Agenda 2.0.
- ⁴⁰⁵ Heidi Ullmann, Francis Jones, Bobby Williams and Deirdre Williams (2018). Information and Communications Technologies for the inclusion and empowerment of persons with disabilities in Latin America and the Caribbean, Social Policy Series.
- ⁴⁰⁶ The Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 1.0 became a World Wide Web Consortium (W3C) recommendation in 1999. Versions 2.0 of these guidelines were accepted as an ISO International Standard, ISO/IEC 40500:2012.
- ⁴⁰⁷ WebAIM (2019). The WebAIM million: an accessibility analysis of the top 1,000,000 home pages. Available at: <https://webaim.org/projects/million/>, accessed 21 October 2019.
- ⁴⁰⁸ April Glaser (2019). When things go wrong for blind users on Facebook, they go really wrong”. *Slate*, November 20, 2019.
- ⁴⁰⁹ Ben Heber (2022). Analyzing the efficacy of accessibility features in user-generated content platforms for visually impaired persons. Honor Thesis, Ball State University, Indiana, United States.
- ⁴¹⁰ International Finance Corporation (2022). Short-term effects of COVID-19 on digital infrastructure in emerging markets.
- ⁴¹¹ International Disability Alliance (2021). IDA survey on the experiences of persons with disabilities adapting to the COVID-19 global pandemic.
- ⁴¹² Jinat Ara and Cecilia Sik-Lanyi (2022). “Investigation of COVID-19 vaccine information websites across Europe and Asia using automated accessibility protocols”, *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, vol. 19, No. 5.
- ⁴¹³ Grace Jo, Daniel Habib, Varshini Varadaraj, Jared Smith, Sabrina Epstein, Jiafeng Zhu, Gayane Yenokyan, Kara Ayers and Bonnielin K. Swenor (2022). “COVID-19 vaccine website accessibility dashboard”, *Disability and Health Journal*, vol. 15, No. 3.
- ⁴¹⁴ ITU (2020). Guidelines on how to ensure that digital information, services and products are accessible by all people, including persons with disabilities during COVID-19.
- ⁴¹⁵ UNESCO (2021). Guidelines on the inclusion of learners with disabilities in open and distance learning.
- ⁴¹⁶ UNPRPD (2021). United Nations joint programme to support countries design and implement disability inclusive response and recovery planning for COVID-19. UNPRPD, 31 July 2021, p. 4.
- ⁴¹⁷ ITU (2023). Recommendation ITU-T F.780.2 (V2) (04/2023): accessibility of telehealth services. SERIES F: non-telephone telecommunication services, multimedia services.
- ⁴¹⁸ A/HRC/RES/28/4.
- ⁴¹⁹ A/HRC/RES/43/13.
- ⁴²⁰ A/HRC/RES/47/15.
- ⁴²¹ X. Hunt and L. Swartz (2022). Community-support for persons with disabilities in low- and middle-income countries: a scoping review. Stellenbosch University, CIP and UNICEF.
- ⁴²² A. Vásquez Encalada, S. Gupta, A. Cote, T. Tanhchareun, A. Ghanem and M. A. Pereira (2022). The disability support gap: community support for persons with disabilities in low- and middle-income countries. Discussion Paper.
- ⁴²³ N. Goodman, Z. Morris, M. Morris and S. McGarity (2020). The extra costs associated with living with a disability in the United States. Working Paper. National Disability Institute.
- ⁴²⁴ D. Nally, S. Moore and R. Gowran (2021). How governments manage personal assistance schemes in response to the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: a scoping review. *Disability and Society*. DOI: 10.1080/09687599.2021.1877114
- ⁴²⁵ P. Kachondham, T. Nongthong and S. Chalermchainukul (2017). Personal assistance service in Thailand. Fourth Ratchasuda International Conference on Disability.
- ⁴²⁶ Buenos Aires Ciudad. Programa de apoyo para la vida independiente. Available at: <https://www.buenosaires.gob.ar/copidis/programa-de-apoyo-para-la-vida-independiente>
- ⁴²⁷ S. Kukova (2019). Country report on living independently and being included in the community – Bulgaria.

-
- ⁴²⁸ Ley para Promoción de la Autonomía Personal de las Personas con Discapacidad N° 9379, 2016.
- ⁴²⁹ Act No. 38 of 2013 on Care of Persons with Disabilities and Special Needs.
- ⁴³⁰ South African Government. Grant in aid. Available at: <https://www.gov.za/services/social-benefits/grant-aid>
- ⁴³¹ Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Combined second and third periodic reports submitted by Tunisia under article 35 of the Convention, CRPD/C/TUN/2-3, 2019, paragraph 143.
- ⁴³² A. Duttine, T. Smythe, M. R. Calheiros de Sa, S. Ferrite, M. E. Moreira and K. H. Juntos (2020). "A support program for families impacted by congenital Zika syndrome in Brazil", *Global Health Science in Practice*, vol. 8, No. 4. DOI:10.9745/GHSP-D-20-00018
- ⁴³³ Town Hall of Bogotá, Colombia. Servicio reconocimiento al rol de cuidador/a - transferencias monetarias condicionadas.
- ⁴³⁴ M. Zuurmond, G. Nyante, M. Baltussen and others (2019). "A support programme for caregivers of children with disabilities in Ghana: Understanding the impact on the wellbeing of caregivers", *Child Care and Health Development*, vol. 45, No. 1. DOI:10.1111/cch.12618.
- ⁴³⁵ T. M. Muryango (2019). Programme brief – let's raise children in families.
- ⁴³⁶ N. Morta-Andrews (2018). A case study of transport services for physically disabled citizens in the city of Cape Town. Thesis submitted in fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of master's in social work in the Department of Social Work, University of the Western Cape.
- ⁴³⁷ TUMI, Disability Inclusive Public Transport (2019). Practical steps to making public transport disability inclusive.
- ⁴³⁸ Town Hall of Bogotá. Subsidio de transporte para personas con discapacidad.
- ⁴³⁹ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights and UN-Habitat (2009). The right to adequate housing. Fact Sheet No. 21/Rev.1.
- ⁴⁴⁰ L. Chenwi (2021). "Housing for persons with disabilities in South Africa", *International Journal of Housing Policy*, vol. 21, No. 3.
- ⁴⁴¹ Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context, Leilani Farha, A/72/128, 2017.
- ⁴⁴² ENIL (2020). Lost in interpretation: the use of ESI Funds during 2014-2020 and the impact on the rights of persons with disabilities to independent living.
- ⁴⁴³ J. McKenzie and others (2014). "Residential facilities for adults with intellectual disability in a developing country: a case study from South Africa", *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability*, vol. 39, No. 1.
- ⁴⁴⁴ S. Oliver, E. Z. Gosden-Kaye, D. Winkler and J. M. Douglas (2022). "The outcomes of individualized housing for people with disability and complex needs: a scoping review", *Disability and Rehabilitation*, vol. 44, No. 7, DOI: 10.1080/09638288.2020.1785023.
- ⁴⁴⁵ ECLAC and UNICEF (2021). Non-contributory cash transfers – an instrument to promote the rights and well-being of children with disabilities in Latin America and the Caribbean.
- ⁴⁴⁶ CBM (2021). Locked down, not locked out. CBM's Community Based Inclusive Development.
- ⁴⁴⁷ M. Browning, C. Bigby and J. Douglas (2021). "A process of decision-making support: exploring supported decision-making practice in Canada", *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability*, vol. 46, No. 2; A. Vásquez Encalada, K. Bialik and K. Stober (2021). "Supported decision-making in South America: analysis of three countries' experiences", *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, vol. 18, No. 10; C. Costanzo, K. Glen and A. Krieger (2021). Supported decision-making: lessons from pilot projects. Fourth National Guardianship Summit.
- ⁴⁴⁸ SDMNY. Supported Decision-Making New York, <https://sdmny.org/>
- ⁴⁴⁹ Support Girona, <https://www.supportgirona.cat/>
- ⁴⁵⁰ International Labour Organisation (2018). Care work and care jobs for the future of decent work.
- ⁴⁵¹ International Labour Organisation (2022). Securing decent work for nursing personnel and domestic workers, key actors in the care economy.
- ⁴⁵² M. Knapp, E. Cyhlarova, A. Comas-Herrera and K. Lorenz-Dant (2021). Crystallising the case for deinstitutionalisation: COVID-19 and the experiences of persons with disabilities. Care Policy and Evaluation Centre, London School of Economics and Political Science.

-
- ⁴⁵³ M. Knapp, E. Cyhlarova, A. Comas-Herrera and K. Lorenz-Dant (2021). Crystallising the case for deinstitutionalisation: COVID-19 and the experiences of persons with disabilities. Care Policy and Evaluation Centre, London School of Economics and Political Science.
- ⁴⁵⁴ C. Desmond, K. Watt, A. Saha, J. Huang and C. Lu (2020). "Prevalence and number of children living in institutional care: global, regional, and country estimates", *Lancet Child and Adolescent Health*, vol. 4, No. 5.
- ⁴⁵⁵ C. Csáky (2009). Keeping children out of harmful institutions: why we should be investing in family-based care. Save the Children.
- ⁴⁵⁶ UNICEF (2010). At home or in a home? Formal care and adoption of children in Eastern Europe and Central Asia.
- ⁴⁵⁷ UNICEF (2018). 15 years of de-institutionalization reforms in Europe and Central Asia – key results achieved for children and remaining challenges.
- ⁴⁵⁸ LEGGE 22 giugno 2016, n. 112, Disposizioni in materia di assistenza in favore delle persone con disabilità grave prive del sostegno familiare.
- ⁴⁵⁹ M. Knapp, E. Cyhlarova, A. Comas-Herrera and K. Lorenz-Dant (2021). Crystallising the case for deinstitutionalisation: COVID-19 and the experiences of persons with disabilities. Care Policy and Evaluation Centre, London School of Economics and Political Science.
- ⁴⁶⁰ National Disability Insurance Agency of Australia. National disability insurance scheme.
- ⁴⁶¹ Bapu Trust, Seher Inclusion Program. Available at: <https://bapustrust.com/seher-inclusion-program/>
- ⁴⁶² UN Women and ECLAC (2021). Towards the construction of comprehensive care systems in Latin America and the Caribbean: elements for its implementation.
- ⁴⁶³ CBM, International Disability Alliance, Handicap International, Humanity and Inclusion (2019). Inclusion of persons with disabilities in humanitarian action: 39 examples of field practices, and learnings from 20 countries, for all phases of humanitarian response.
- ⁴⁶⁴ <https://www.globaldisabilitysummit.org/commitments>
- ⁴⁶⁵ M. Knapp, E. Cyhlarova, A. Comas-Herrera and K. Lorenz-Dant (2021). Crystallising the case for deinstitutionalisation: COVID-19 and the experiences of persons with disabilities. Care Policy and Evaluation Centre, London School of Economics and Political Science.
- ⁴⁶⁶ COVID-19 Disability Rights Monitor (2020). Disability rights during the pandemic – a global report on findings of the COVID-19 Disability Rights Monitor; Inclusion International (2021). A global agenda for inclusive recovery: ensuring people with intellectual disabilities and families are included in a post-COVID world.
- ⁴⁶⁷ I. Eskyte, A. Lawson, M. Orchard and E. Andrews (2020). "Out on the streets—crisis, opportunity and persons with disabilities in the era of COVID-19: reflections from the UK", *Alter*, vol. 14, No. 4.
- ⁴⁶⁸ World Policy Analysis Center.
- ⁴⁶⁹ Public Health England (2020). Deaths of people identified as having learning disabilities with COVID-19 in England in the spring of 2020.
- ⁴⁷⁰ UN-Habitat, UNESCO, UNISDR, WHO, UNODC, UNEP and UNSD (2018). SDG 11 Synthesis Report 2018: Tracking progress towards inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable cities and human settlements.
- ⁴⁷¹ Joint Center for Housing Studies of Harvard University (2015). America's rental housing expanding options for diverse and growing demand.
- ⁴⁷² Milken Institute (2019). Age-Forward Cities for 2030.
- ⁴⁷³ M. Szporluk (2015). The right to adequate housing for persons with disabilities living in cities: Towards inclusive cities. United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat). p. 32.
- ⁴⁷⁴ UITP (2019). Safe And Accessible Public Transport for All.
- ⁴⁷⁵ European Blind Union (2019). Safe and independent mobility for blind and partially sighted persons, best practices from Europe.
- ⁴⁷⁶ ITDP (2022). Access and Persons with Disabilities in Urban Areas.
- ⁴⁷⁷ M. Terashima and K. Clark (2021). "The precarious absence of disability perspectives in planning research", *Urban Planning*, vol. 6, No. 1.
- ⁴⁷⁸ I. Eskyte (2019). "When accessibility of public space excludes", *The Journal of Public Space*, vol. 4, No. 4, p. 37-60.
- ⁴⁷⁹ I. Eskyte, A. Lawson, M. Orchard and E. Andrews (2020). "Out on the streets—crisis, opportunity and persons with disabilities in the era of Covid-19: reflections from the UK", *Alter*, vol. 14, No. 4, p. 329-336.

⁴⁸⁰ CBC News (2019).

⁴⁸¹ Safe Cities and Safe Public Spaces for Women and Girls Global Flagship Initiative: Second International Compendium of Practices (2020).

⁴⁸² Chiara Salvatore and Gregor Wolbring (2021). "Children and youth environmental action: the case of children and youth with disabilities", *Sustainability*, vol. 13.

⁴⁸³ Chiara Salvatore and Gregor Wolbring (2022). "Coverage of disabled people in environmental-education-focused academic literature", *Sustainability*, vol. 14.

⁴⁸⁴ A.B. Jenks and K.M. Obringer (2020). "The poverty of plastics bans: environmentalism's win is a loss for disabled people", *Crit. Soc. Policy*, vol. 40.

⁴⁸⁵ N. Vigdor (2019). Fatal accident with metal straw highlights a risk. New York Times, 11 July 2019.

⁴⁸⁶ E. Vogelmann (2019). Extinction rebellion's protests are making life harder for disabled people like me. Huffington Post, 18 April 2019.

⁴⁸⁷ E. Chuck (2019). For people with Asperger's, a role model emerges in Greta Thunberg. NBC News, 24 September 2019.

⁴⁸⁸ European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (2021). Crime, safety and victims' rights.

⁴⁸⁹ COVID-19 Disability Rights Monitor (2020). Disability rights during the pandemic: a global report on findings of the COVID-19 Disability Rights Monitor.

⁴⁹⁰ T. G. Hart, Y. D. Davids, Y. Majikijela, M. Wickenden, M. Ngungu and S. Thompson (2021). "Perceptions of persons with disabilities on the COVID-19 vaccine roll-out in South Africa", *South African Health Review*, vol. 2021, No. 1, p. 287-295. Available at: <https://journals.co.za/doi/epdf/10.10520/ejc-health-v2021-n1-a30>

⁴⁹¹ World Blind Union (2020). Amplifying voices: our lives, our say – Learning from COVID-19 through the experiences of blind and partially sighted persons across the world. August 2020.

⁴⁹² Ieva Eskytė, Anna Lawson, Maria Orchard, Elizabeth Andrews (2020). "Out on the streets – Crisis, opportunity and disabled people in the era of Covid-19: Reflections from the UK", *Alter*, vol. 14, No. 4.

⁴⁹³ I. Eskytė, A. Lawson, M. Orchard and E. Andrews (2020). "Out on the streets – crisis, opportunity and persons with disabilities in the era of Covid-19: reflections from the UK", *Alter*, vol. 14, No. 4, p. 329-336.

⁴⁹⁴ J. Shaw, F. Akter, B. Rohwerder, M. Wickenden and S. Thompson (2021). "Everything is totally uncertain right now": people with disabilities' experiences of the COVID-19 pandemic in Bangladesh.

⁴⁹⁵ Paris Agreement, Paris, 12 December 2015, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, p. 2. Adopted under Agenda item 4(b). Durban Platform for Enhanced Action (decision 1/CP.17).

⁴⁹⁶ Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030, Sendai, 18 March 2018, the Third United Nations World Conference on Disaster Risk Reduction, paragraphs 19(d), 36 (a)(iii), 19(g). Available from: www.unisdr.org/files/43291_sendaiframeworkfordrren.pdf.

⁴⁹⁷ United Nations General Assembly, SIDS Accelerated Modalities of Action (SAMOA) Pathway, A/RES/69/15 (14 November 2014), paragraphs 52 (c), 40.

⁴⁹⁸ New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants, General Assembly Resolution 71/1, A/RES/71/1 (3 October 2016), paragraph 23, 5(e), available from www.unhcr.org/57e39d987.

⁴⁹⁹ National Council on Disability (2019). Preserving Our Freedom Ending Institutionalization of People with Disabilities During and After Disasters.

⁵⁰⁰ International Disability Alliance (2021). IDA survey on the experiences of persons with disabilities adapting to the COVID-19 global pandemic.

⁵⁰¹ UNDRR (2023). 2023 global survey report on persons with disabilities and disasters.

⁵⁰² UNISDR (2014). Living with Disability and Disasters – UNISDR 2013 Survey on Living with Disabilities and Disasters - Key Findings.

⁵⁰³ Disability Inclusive Climate Action Research Program at McGill University and International Disability Alliance (2022). Status report on disability inclusion in national climate commitments and policies.

⁵⁰⁴ Humanity & Inclusion and Information Management and Mine Action Programme (2018). Removing Barriers: The Path Towards Inclusive Access – Disability Assessment among Syrian refugees in Jordan and Lebanon, Jordan report, July 2018.

⁵⁰⁵ International Organization for Migration's Displacement Tracking Matrix (2021). Disability and inclusion survey – Malakal protection of civilians' site.

⁵⁰⁶ Information compiled by UNDESA among United Nations Member States.

⁵⁰⁷ Data provided by OECD.

- ⁵⁰⁸ United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (2024). Advancing disability inclusion in local disaster risk reduction: analysis and recommendations from the pilot implementation of the disaster resilience scorecard for cities – annex for the inclusion of persons with disabilities.
- ⁵⁰⁹ Z. Fang, I. Cerna-Turoff, C. Zhang, M. Lu, J. M. Lachman and J. Barlow (2022). “Global estimates of violence against children with disabilities: an updated systematic review and meta-analysis”, *Lancet Child and Adolescent Health*, vol. 6, No. 5, p. 313-323.
- ⁵¹⁰ The Human Trafficking Legal Center (2018). Fact sheet: trafficking of persons with disabilities in the United States.
- ⁵¹¹ H. Franchino-Olsen, H. A. Silverstein, N. F. Kahn and S. L. Martin (2018). “Minor sex trafficking of girls with disabilities”, *International Journal of Human Rights in Healthcare*, vol. 13, No. 2, p. 97-108.
- ⁵¹² European Disability Forum (2022). Combatting traffic in person with disabilities. Position paper March 2022.
- ⁵¹³ Anne-Lise Granier (2020). La situation sociale des sourds au Burkina Faso: Pratiques sexuelles à risque et réseaux de mendicité. Cahiers d'Études Africaines, vol. 60, Cahier 239 (3), p. 593-614.
- ⁵¹⁴ Department of State of the United States of America (2018). Trafficking in persons report, June 2018.
- ⁵¹⁵ H. Franchino-Olsen, H. A. Silverstein, N. F. Kahn and S. L. Martin (2018). “Minor sex trafficking of girls with disabilities”, *International Journal of Human Rights in Healthcare*, vol. 13, No. 2, p. 97-108.
- ⁵¹⁶ European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (2021). Crime, safety and victims' rights.
- ⁵¹⁷ Deceptive, unfair or false business practices that cause consumers to suffer financial or other losses.
- ⁵¹⁸ Institute of Applied Economic Research (2021). Violência contra as pessoas com deficiência: o que dizem os dados da saúde pública? Ministry of Economy of Brazil.
- ⁵¹⁹ United Nations (2023). Report of the Secretary-General – Status of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Optional Protocol thereto: protection and safety of persons with disabilities in situations of risk and humanitarian emergencies and easy-to-understand communication as an accessibility resource and tool for persons with disabilities. A/78/331.
- ⁵²⁰ Special Rapporteur on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (2022), Report on the protection of the rights of persons with disabilities in the context of military operations, A/77/203.
- ⁵²¹ Sean Molloy (2019). Peace Agreements and Disabled Persons (PA-X Research Report). Edinburgh: Global Justice Academy, University of Edinburgh
- ⁵²² International Organization for Migration's Displacement Tracking Matrix (2021). Disability and inclusion survey – Malakal protection of civilians' site.
- ⁵²³ Institute of Applied Economic Research (2021). Violência contra as pessoas com deficiência: o que dizem os dados da saúde pública? Ministry of Economy of Brazil.
- ⁵²⁴ J. A. Reid (2018). “Sex trafficking of girls with intellectual disabilities: an exploratory mixed methods study”, *Sexual Abuse*, vol. 30, No. 2, p. 107-131.
- ⁵²⁵ Stakeholder Group of Persons with Disabilities for Sustainable Development (2020). The experience of persons with disabilities with COVID-19 – a short qualitative research study carried out between 1 May and 5 June 2020.
- ⁵²⁶ Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities (2020). International Principles and Guidelines on Access to Justice for Persons with Disabilities.
- ⁵²⁷ United Nations (2017). Report of the Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities (thematic study on equal recognition before the law). A/HRC/37/56.
- ⁵²⁸ Faraaz Mahomed, Michael Ashley Stein, Charlene Sunkel, Juliana Lynn Restivo and Vikram Patel (2022). “Mental health, human rights, and legal capacity”, *The Lancet Psychiatry*, vol. 9, No. 5, p. 341-342; World Psychiatric Association (2020). Implementing alternatives to coercion: a key component of improving mental health care.
- ⁵²⁹ A. Encalada (2021). The Potential of the Legal Capacity Law Reform in Peru to Transform Mental Health Provision. In M. Stein, F. Mahomed, V. Patel and C. Sunkel (Eds.), *Mental Health, Legal Capacity, and Human Rights* (pp. 124-139). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. doi:10.1017/9781108979016.011
- ⁵³⁰ M. Inamdar, M. Stein and J. Bunders (2016). “Does “supported decision-making” in India's Mental Health Care Bill, 2013, measure up to the CRPD's standards?” *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics*, vol. 1, No. 4 (NS)), p. 229; A. Arstein-Kerslake, J. Watson, M. Browning, J. Martinis and P. Blanck (2017). “Future Directions in Supported Decision-Making”, *Disability Studies Quarterly*, vol. 37, No. 1.

- ⁵³¹ Inclusion International (2014). Independent but not alone: a global report on the right to decide, p. 80.
- ⁵³² A. Martinez-Pujalte (2019). "Legal Capacity and Supported Decision-Making: Lessons from Some Recent Legal Reforms", *Laws*, vol. 8, No. 1, p. 4.
- ⁵³³ European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (2021). Crime, safety and victims' rights.
- ⁵³⁴ The EU Justice Scoreboard. Luxembourg, Publications Office of the European Union, p. 26.
- ⁵³⁵ S.M. Leotti and E. Slayter (2022). "Criminal legal systems and the disability community: an overview", *Social Sciences*, vol. 11, No. 6, p. 255.
- ⁵³⁶ Centre for Human Rights (2022). Barriers to equal access to justice: A study of the criminal justice system in Botswana, South Africa and Zambia. University of Pretoria.
- ⁵³⁷ R. M. White, J. Bornman, E. Johnson, K. Tewson and J. van Niekerk (2020). "Transformative equality: Court accommodations for South African citizens with severe communication disabilities", *African journal of disability*, vol. 9, No. 651; Robyn White, Ensa Johnson and Juan Bornman (2021). "Investigating Court Accommodations for Persons with Severe Communication Disabilities: Perspectives of International Legal Experts", *Scandinavian Journal of Disability Research*, vol. 23, p. 224-235.
- ⁵³⁸ Robyn White, Juan Bornman, Ensa Johnson and Dianah Msipa (2021). "Court accommodations for persons with severe communication disabilities: A legal scoping review", *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, vol. 27, No. 3, p. 399-420.
- ⁵³⁹ United Nations (2017). Report of the Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities (thematic study on equal recognition before the law). A/HRC/37/56, page 13, footnote 20.
- ⁵⁴⁰ Second Protection of Adults Act (Erwachsenenschutz-Gesetz – 2. ErwSchG). See Federal Ministry of Constitutional Affairs, Reforms, Deregulation and Justice. (2018). *The New Adult Protection Law*. Published by: Federal Ministry of Constitutional Affairs, Reforms, Deregulation and Justice. Museumstraße 7, 1070 Vienna.
- ⁵⁴¹ President of the Republic of Brazil (2015). Law number 13.146 of 6 July 2015, Brazilian law of the inclusion of persons with disabilities. Available at: https://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2015-2018/2015/lei/l13146.htm
- ⁵⁴² Law 1996 of 2019, By means of which the regime for the exercise of the legal capacity of persons with disabilities of legal age is established, Colombia, 26 August 2019.
- ⁵⁴³ Law for the Promotion of the Personal Autonomy of Persons with Disabilities (Law Number 9379), Costa Rica, 30 August 2016.
- ⁵⁴⁴ Government of India (2017). The Mental Healthcare Act, 2017 – Act 10 of 2017.
- ⁵⁴⁵ Legislative Decree No. 1384: Legislative Decree that Recognizes and Regulates the Legal Capacity of Persons with Disabilities on Equal Basis, Peru, 3 September 2018.
- ⁵⁴⁶ Gobierno del Perú (2019). Mental Health Act, Law No. 30947, 22 May 2019.
- ⁵⁴⁷ Ley 8/2021, de 2 de junio, por la que se reforma la legislación civil y procesal para el apoyo a las personas con discapacidad en el ejercicio de su capacidad jurídica.
- ⁵⁴⁸ Robyn White, Juan Bornman, Ensa Johnson and Dianah Msipa (2021). "Court accommodations for persons with severe communication disabilities: A legal scoping review", *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, vol. 27, No. 3, p. 399-420.
- ⁵⁴⁹ European Commission (2022). The EU Justice Scoreboard. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union, p. 26.
- ⁵⁵⁰ Protocolo para el Acceso a la Justicia de las Personas con Discapacidad. Propuestas para un trato adecuado. See: Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, combined second and third periodic reports submitted by Argentina under article 35 of the Convention, 2018, para 161.
- ⁵⁵¹ Protocolo Marco para garantizar el acceso a la Justicia para Personas con Discapacidad, así como para la implementación de la perspectiva de discapacidad en los servicios de Justicia.
- ⁵⁵² <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/de6b36c8-ad4a-ec11-8c62-000d3ab5a6d0>
- ⁵⁵³ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/f0d1c197-9b17-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>
- ⁵⁵⁴ Protocol for action by justice officials in cases involving persons with disabilities. See Mexico State Party Report to the Committee on the CRPD, 2022, paragraph 116. Available at: https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/SessionDetails1.aspx?SessionID=2538&Lang=en
- ⁵⁵⁵ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/c117dcb7-9817-eb11-a813-000d3ab9b226>
- ⁵⁵⁶ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/c45ae9b9-9617-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

⁵⁵⁷ <https://zeroproject.org/view/project/6905b3f6-9617-eb11-a813-0022489b3a6d>

⁵⁵⁸ Article 7 (Equal recognition before the law) and Article 13 (Right to access justice).

⁵⁵⁹ Resolution 2223 (2018).

⁵⁶⁰ B. McSherry, E. Baldry, A. Arstein-Kerslake, P. Gooding, R. McCausland and K. Arabena (2017). Unfitness to plead and indefinite detention of persons with cognitive impairments. Melbourne Social Equity Institute, University of Melbourne.

⁵⁶¹ Committee CRPD concluding observations for Cyprus, [and since 2018] India, Bangladesh, Mexico, Myanmar.

⁵⁶² International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions (2022). Library support and services for people with disabilities – survey 2022.

⁵⁶³ Based on data provided by OECD.

⁵⁶⁴ UNODC (2022). Corruption in Ghana – people’s experiences and views.

⁵⁶⁵ OECD (2022). Public spending on incapacity. Accessed in August 2022. Available at: <https://data.oecd.org/social/exp/public-spending-on-incapacity.htm>

⁵⁶⁶ Development Pathways (2022). Disability benefits database. Accessed in August 2022. Available at: <https://www.developmentpathways.co.uk/>

⁵⁶⁷ United Nations (2021). Report of the Secretary-General – Status of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Optional Protocol thereto: participation of persons with disabilities and their representative organizations in decision-making processes. A/76/147, paragraph 16.

⁵⁶⁸ European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (2017). Challenges facing civil society organisations working on human rights in the EU.

⁵⁶⁹ K. Kalimaposo, M. Kalomba, C. Kaumba and S. Mulubale (2023). “Experiential Narratives of Persons with Disabilities on Zambia’s Electoral Processes in Lusaka District”, *Iconic Research and Engineering Journals*, vol. 6, No. 12.

⁵⁷⁰ Charity N. Onyishi (2020). “Electoral violence and psychosocial wellbeing of persons with disabilities in Nigeria”, *Gender & Behaviour*, supplement Special Edition, vol. 18, No. 1.

⁵⁷¹ See e.g. CRPD State Party report of Burundi, 3 Dec 2021.

⁵⁷² See e.g. CRPD State Party report of Zimbabwe, 8 June 2022.

⁵⁷³ See e.g. CRPD State Party report of Trinidad and Tobago, 9 June 2021.

⁵⁷⁴ GSMA Mobile Identity Team (2013). Mobile Birth Registration in Sub-Saharan Africa: A case study of Orange Senegal and Uganda Telecom solutions.

⁵⁷⁵ Carla AbouZahr and others (2021). “The COVID-19 Pandemic: Effects on Civil Registration of Births and Deaths and on Availability and Utility of Vital Events Data”, *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 111, p. 1123-1131.

⁵⁷⁶ UNESCO (2023). ATI and disability rights. Last update: 30 October 2023. Available at: <https://www.unesco.org/reports/access-to-information/2021/en/ati-disability>

⁵⁷⁷ Accessed 10 January 2023.

⁵⁷⁸ OECD. Converged Statistical Reporting Directives for the Creditor Reporting System (CRS) and the Annual DAC Questionnaire – Annex 19 - DCD/DAC/STAT (2020)44/ADD2/FINAL.

⁵⁷⁹ OECD. The OECD-DAC policy marker on the inclusion and empowerment of persons with Disabilities - DCD/DAC/STAT (2020)48.

⁵⁸⁰ OECD (2022). Development finance for gender equality and women’s empowerment: A snapshot.

⁵⁸¹ Amount shown in 2020 deflated US dollars.

⁵⁸² A. Cote (2021). “Social protection and access to assistive technology in low- and middle-income countries”, *Assist Technol.* vol. 1, No. 33(sup1), p. 102-108. doi: 10.1080/10400435.2021.1994052. PMID: 34951824.

⁵⁸³ <https://cris.maastrichtuniversity.nl/ws/portalfiles/portal/61338057/c6935.pdf>

⁵⁸⁴ <https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/312313/9789289054102-eng.pdf?sequence=3&isAllowed=y>

⁵⁸⁵ Promoting access to assistive products through National Lists. <https://www.who.int/teams/health-product-policy-and-standards/assistive-and-medical-technology/assistive-technology/promoting-access>

⁵⁸⁶ Government of Nepal (2018). Priority assistive product list of Nepal.

⁵⁸⁷ Kamala Gurung (2022). Baisakhi, wheelchairs and other health aids became the criteria for organizing -- pricing of 45 health aids (how much of which?).

-
- ⁵⁸⁸ WIPO (2021). Assistive technology. WIPO Technology Trends 2021.
- ⁵⁸⁹ OECD Credit Reporting System.
- ⁵⁹⁰ <https://atscalepartnership.org/>
- ⁵⁹¹ N. Layton and others (2021). "Access to assistive technology during the COVID-19 global pandemic: Voices of users and families", *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, vol. 18, No. 21, p. 11273.
- ⁵⁹² E. M. Smith and others (2020). "Assistive technology use and provision during COVID-19: results from a rapid global survey", *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*.
- ⁵⁹³ L. Puli and others (2021). "Assistive technology provider experiences during the COVID-19 pandemic", *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19:10477.
- ⁵⁹⁴ Maldives Monetary Authority (2022). Inflation rate.
- ⁵⁹⁵ J. Borg and W. Zhang (2022). Assistive technology needs, use and experience among adults in Sweden based on a representative survey. ICCHP-AAATE Joint International Conference on Digital Inclusion, Assistive Technology & Accessibility, 11-15 July 2022, Lecco, Italy.
- ⁵⁹⁶ Natasha Layton, Daniel Mont, Louise Puli, Irene Calvo, Kylie Shae, Emma Tebbutt, Keith D. Hill, Libby Callaway, Diana Hiscock, Abner Manlapaz, Inge Groenewegen and Mahpekai Sidiqi (2021). "Access to assistive technology during the COVID-19 global pandemic: voices of users and families", *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, vol. 18, No. 21.
- ⁵⁹⁷ UN Women (2020). Meeting basic needs for women and girls with disabilities during COVID-19.
- ⁵⁹⁸ Felipe Jaramillo Ruiz, Rebecca Nielsen and Rodrigo Fagundes Cezar (2022). "The inclusion of disability as a non-trade issue in preferential trade agreements", *Global Social Policy*, vol. 23, No. 1.
- ⁵⁹⁹ Amrita Bahri (2022). Making trade agreements work for persons with disabilities: what's been achieved and what remains undone?
- ⁶⁰⁰ <https://www.trademap.org/index.aspx>, accessed May 2022.
- ⁶⁰¹ Freight and insurance costs cause differences between the value of exports and the value of imports, as freight and insurance costs would be counted in the value of imports but not of exports. Other known factors such as cross-country differences in the measurement, recording and classification of international trade transactions can also lead to differences between the global value of imports and the global value of exports.
- ⁶⁰² Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 871310.
- ⁶⁰³ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 871390.
- ⁶⁰⁴ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 871420.
- ⁶⁰⁵ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 902140.
- ⁶⁰⁶ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 902110.
- ⁶⁰⁷ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 902131.
- ⁶⁰⁸ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 902139.
- ⁶⁰⁹ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 701510.
- ⁶¹⁰ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 900130.
- ⁶¹¹ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 900140.
- ⁶¹² Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 900150.
- ⁶¹³ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 900311.
- ⁶¹⁴ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 900319.
- ⁶¹⁵ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 900390.
- ⁶¹⁶ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 900490.
- ⁶¹⁷ Harmonized System (HS) 17, code 902190.
- ⁶¹⁸ Amrita Bahri (2022). Making trade agreements work for persons with disabilities: what's been achieved and what remains undone?
- ⁶¹⁹ See, for instance, UN General Assembly Resolution A/RES/76/154 and World Health Assembly Resolution WHA74.8.
- ⁶²⁰ Disability Data Initiative collective (2021). Disability Statistics Database – Questionnaire Review. Fordham University: New York, USA.
- ⁶²¹ Disability Data Initiative collective (2024, forthcoming). Disability Statistics Database – Questionnaire Review (DS-QR Database). Fordham University: New York, USA.
- ⁶²² Information provided by UNICEF.

⁶²³ Analysis conducted by UNDESA with information from DHS Program, ILO, SINTEF, UNICEF, UNPRPD, the Washington Group and WHO.

⁶²⁴ K. Wu and others (2021). Understanding data accessibility for people with intellectual and developmental disabilities. In CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems. ACM New York.

⁶²⁵ SDG indicators 1.3.1, 4.5.1, 8.5.1, 8.5.2, 10.2.1, 11.2.1, 11.7.1, 11.7.2, 16.7.1, 16.7.2 and 16.b.1 (which is the same indicator as 10.3.1).

⁶²⁶ S. Mitra and J. Yap (2022). The Disability Data Report. Disability Data Initiative. Fordham Research Consortium on Disability: New York.

⁶²⁷ The World Health Organization declared a Public Health Emergency of International Concern on 30 January 2020 and a COVID-19 pandemic on 11 March 2020.