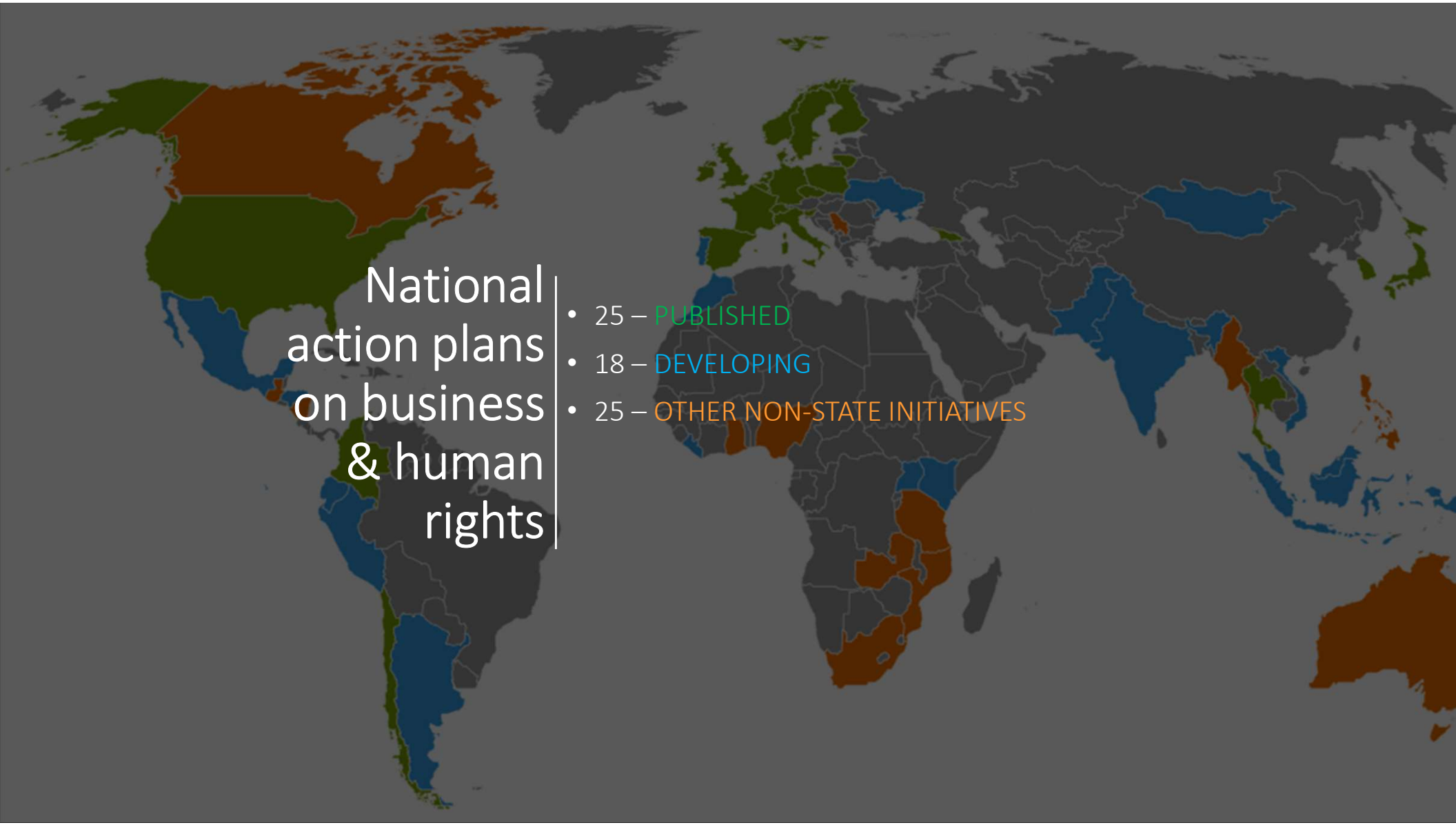
National Action Plans on business and human rights – leveraging indigenous peoples' rights?

National Action Plans – a means to implement the UNGPs

"Each pillar is an essential component in an inter-related and dynamic system"


National action plans on business & human rights
• 25 – PUBLISHED
• 18 – DEVELOPING
• 25 – OTHER NON-STATE INITIATIVES

Evaluating NAPs – challenges

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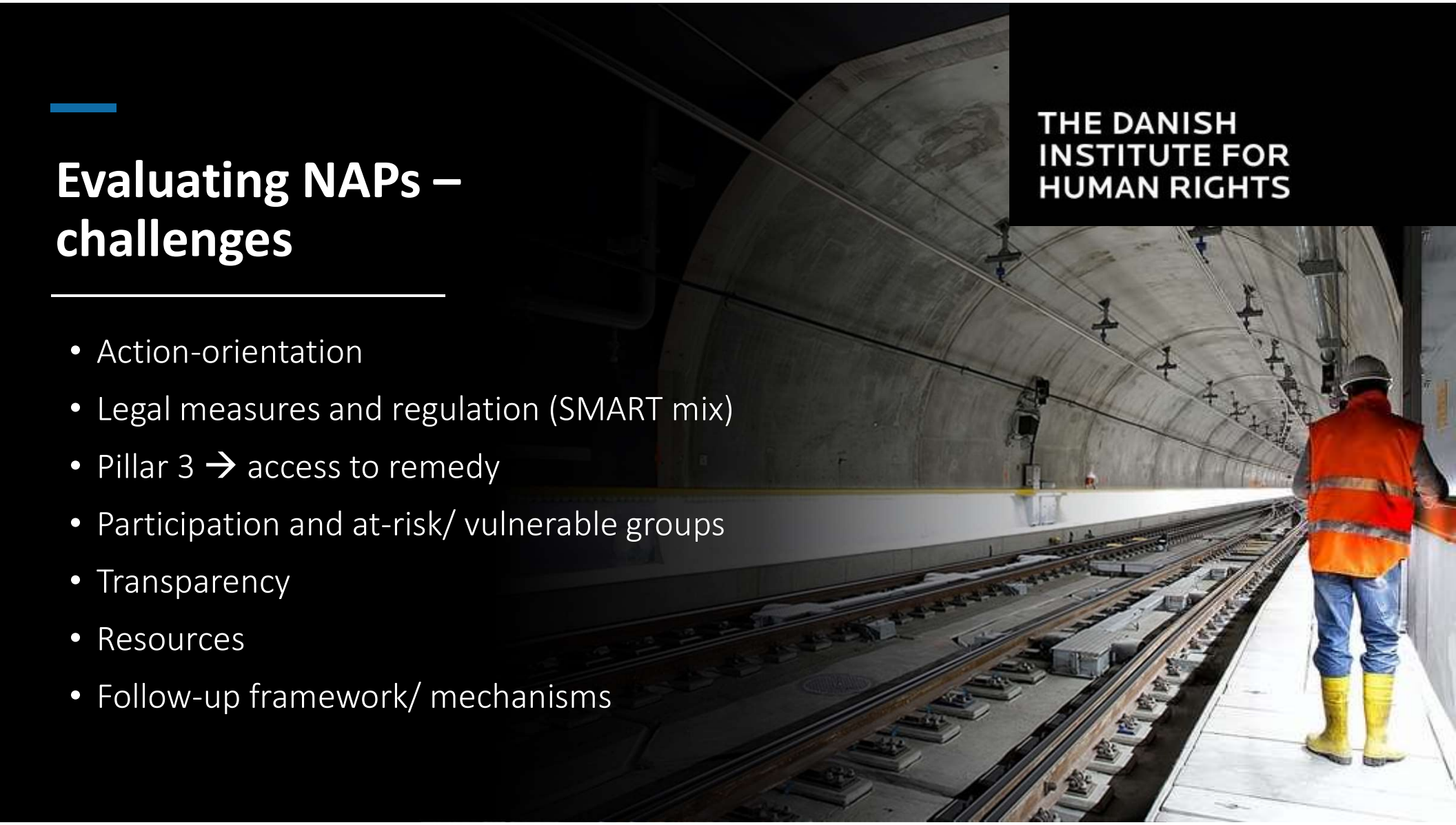
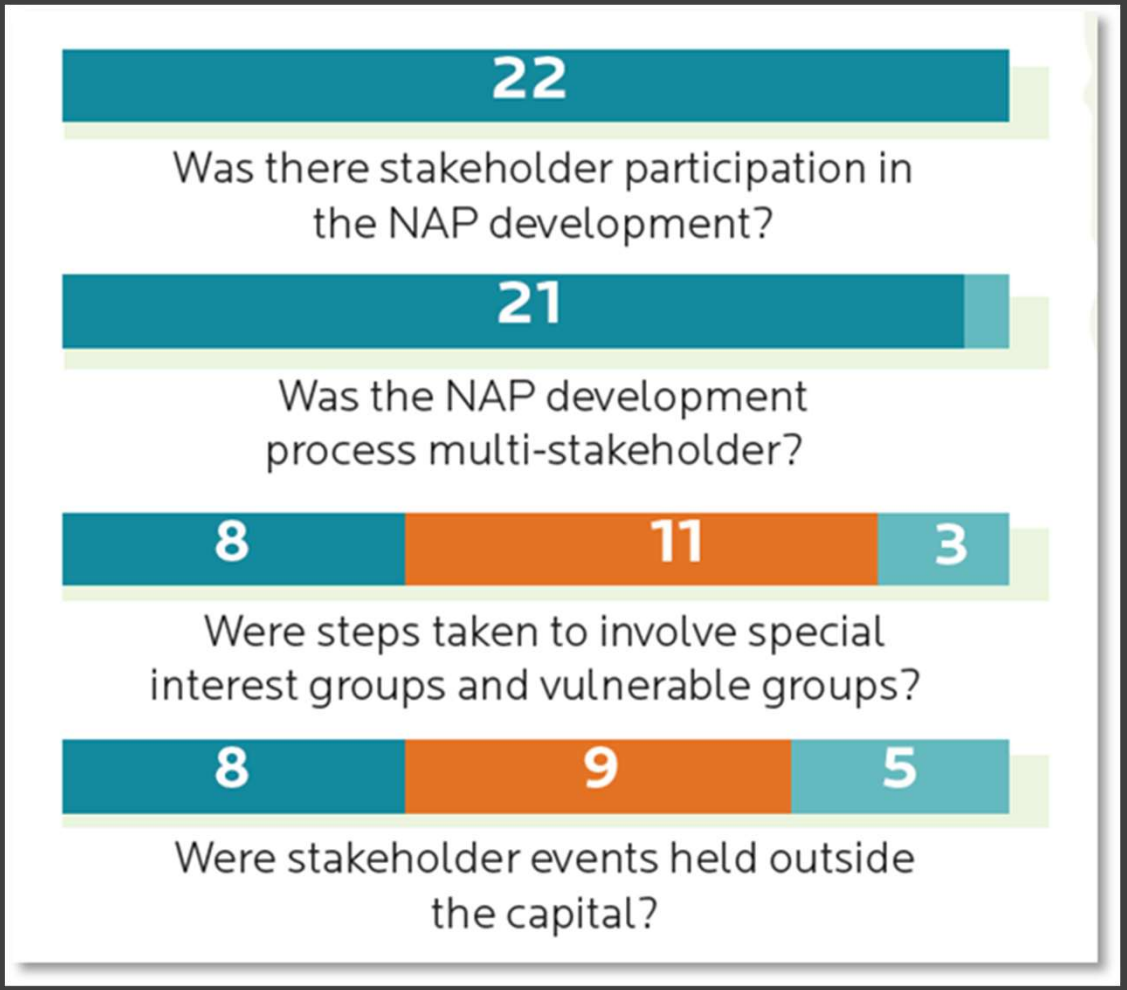


- Action-orientation
- Legal measures and regulation (SMART mix)
- Pillar 3 → access to remedy
- Participation and at-risk/ vulnerable groups
- Transparency
- Resources
- Follow-up framework/ mechanisms

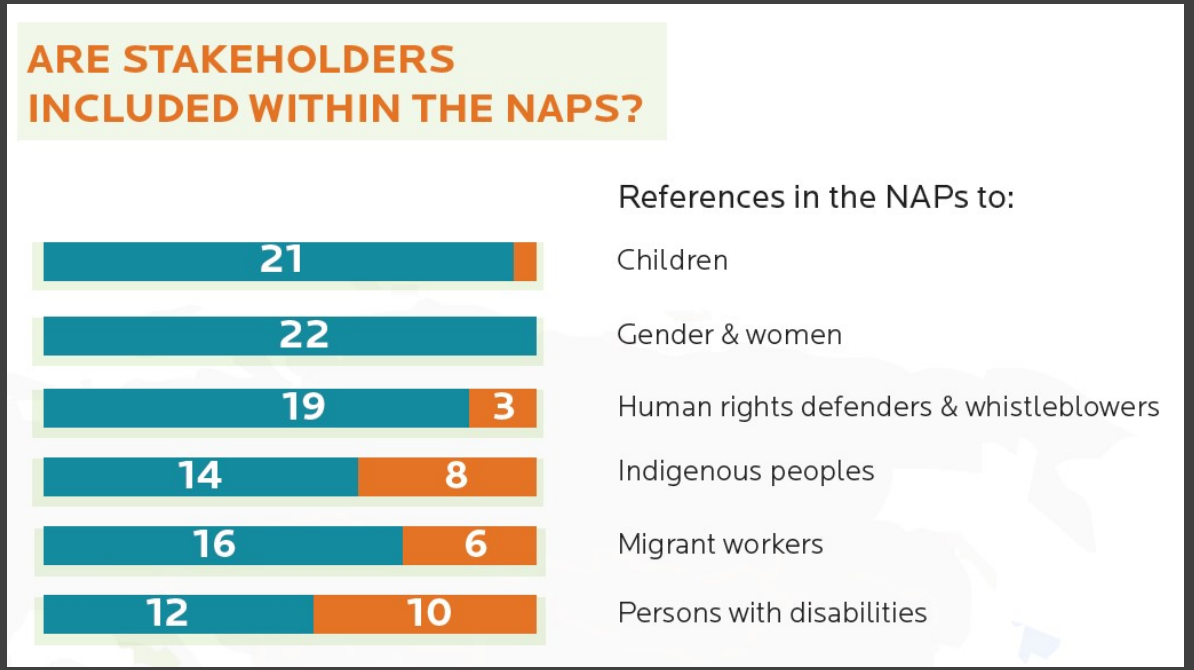
NAP Development:

Participation

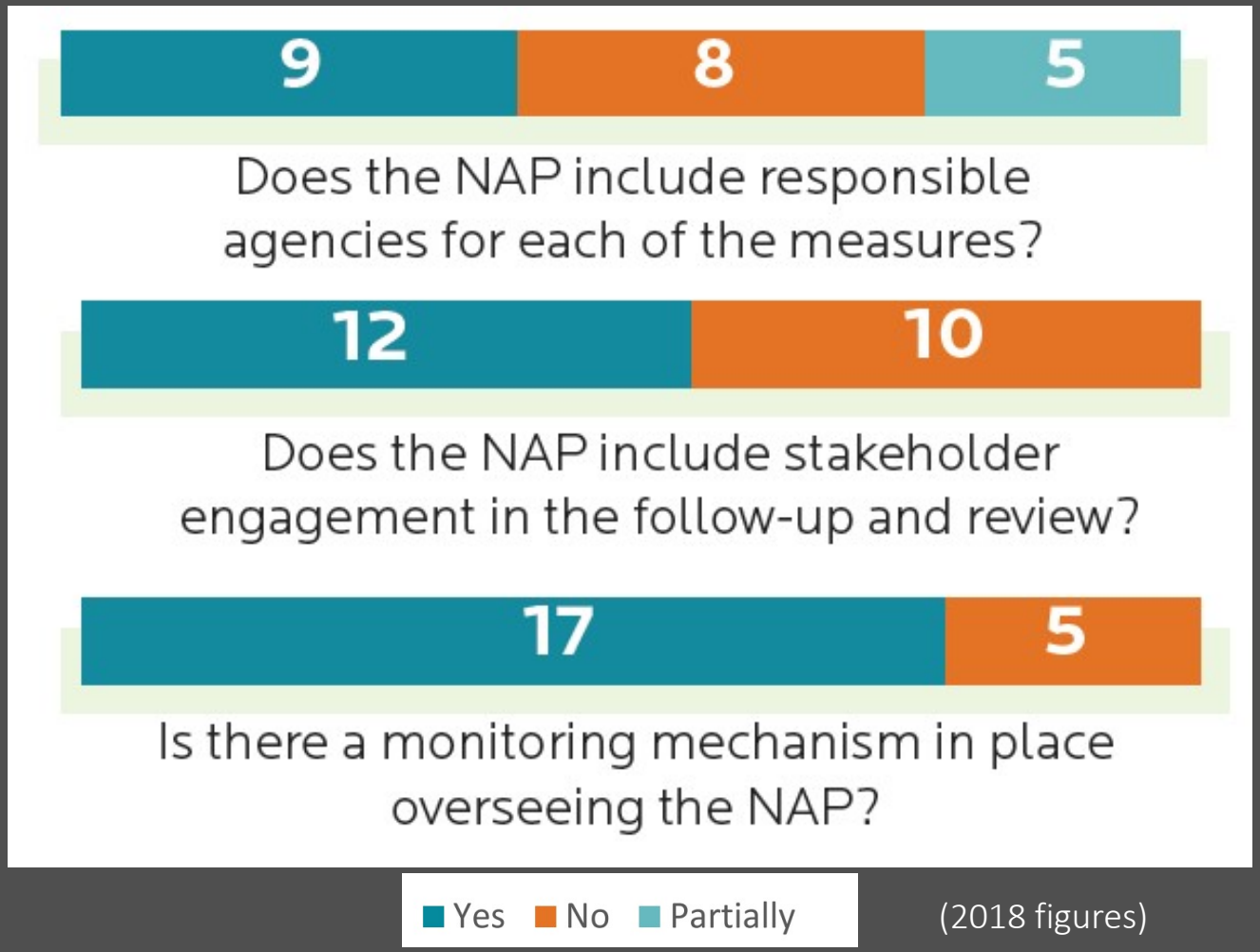


(2018 figures)

CONTENT



(2018 figures)



(2018 figures)

(2018 figures)

Published NAPs	References to indigenous peoples
Chile	Comprehensive measures under Min. of Energy ; some under Min. of Social Affairs
Colombia	Measures under Min. of Transport. One IP representative in Monitoring Commission
Denmark	None
Finland	Continue dialogue with UN bodies on indigenous peoples
Japan	Reference to law to not discriminate against Ainu and to consideration for indigenous peoples in development cooperation.
Kenya	Mention of cultural and historical barriers to access to land by indigenous persons. Development of guidance for business on operational-level grievance mechanism, responsive to indigenous peoples
Norway	Reference to C169 and national law; mention of the right to consultation under C169/UNDRIP
Sweden	None
Thailand	Enhance career, household income, welfare arrangements, and community development, of highland communities
Uganda	Review and enact laws guaranteeing FPIC for indigenous persons (among others)

NAPs under development

Recommendations from the international human rights system

83 recommendations to develop NAPs/regulate business conduct to respect indigenous peoples' rights

Angola, Australia, Bolivia, Botswana, Brazil, Canada, Cambodia, Cameroon, Chile, China, Costa Rica, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ecuador, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Liberia, Mexico, Norway, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Russia, Suriname, Thailand, United States

Ireland, Netherlands, Republic of Korea and Spain (business operations abroad),

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IMPACTOS A LOS DERECHOS DE PUEBLOS INDÍGENAS Y OTROS GRUPOS

- Poca o no **consulta y consentimiento** de parte de pueblos indigenas antes de que lleguen las empresas
- Falta de **informacion** a las comunidades indigenas sobre los proyectos y los posibles impactos
- Impactos en las **tradiciones y costumbres culturas**
- Escapes de salmones causando **comtaminacion** en los **territorios sagrados**
- **Amenazas a las defensoras y defensores** de derechos humanos y ambientales

Resources

- Overview of NAPs, including focus on indigenous peoples: https://globalnaps.org

- Overview of Human Rights Recommendations pertaining to indigenous peoples https://sdgdata.humanrights.dk

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