

# Mainstreaming social dimensions in economic development framework:

Lessons from Nature of Economic Growth, and whether synergies with Human Capital Formation & Poverty Reduction

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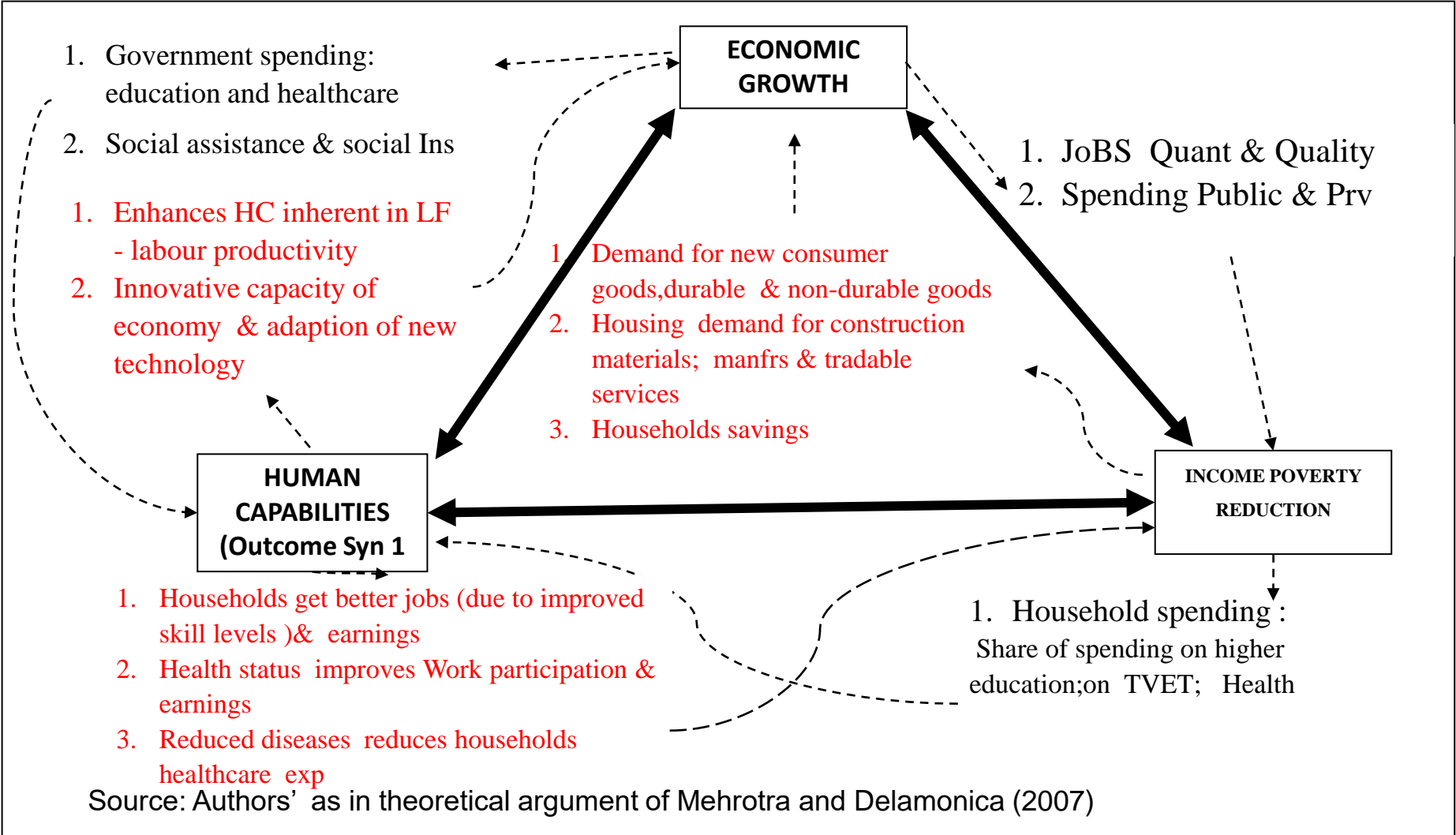
# Synergy 1: Feedback loops between Soc Service inputs & HD outputs

Social services inputs/ Processes	<i>Human development outcomes/outputs</i>				
	<i>Knowledge</i>	<i>Family size</i>	<i>Health status</i>	<i>Nutritional Status</i>	<i>Healthy living conditions</i>
Education		↓	↓	↓	↓
Family Planning	↓				
Health	↓	↓		↓	↓
Nutrition	↓	↓	↓		
Water and sanitation					

1. Direct effects - BLACK cells
2. Indirect effects - GREY cells
3. Feedback loop (from outcome to Input) - HOOK

Source: Mehrotra and Delamonica (2007)

# Synergy 2 : Feedback Loops: Growth, Poverty and Capability - the Modalities



## 9 Policies within 3 Strategic Goals of SDGs (**inclusive growth**; **human capital formation**; **social protection**)

1. Increase focus on agriculture to adapt to climate change
2. GDP growth less imp than non-agricultural job growth
3. Universal public health, not private health services
4. Correcting the neglect of nutrition in health policy
5. Ending open defaecation to improve nutrition & health
6. Vocational education and training for youthful labour force
7. Social insurance to protect elderly, widows, working poor
8. Switch to cash transfers to provide basic income floor to all
9. Increase tax revenues in developing world to ensure 3-8