Bibliography

- Abels, Miglena (2016). Universal old-age pensions in Georgia. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
- Access Economics (2008). *Migrants Fiscal Impact Model: 2008 Update.* Report by Access Economics Pty Limited for the Department of Immigration and Citizenship, Australia.
- Abouzahr, Carla, and others (2014). A development imperative: civil registration and vital statistics systems in the Asia-Pacific region. *Asia-Pacific Population Journal*, vol. 29, No. 1 (November), pp. 9-38.
- Adato, Michelle (2000). El impacto de Progresa sobre las relaciones sociales en la comunidad. IFPRI Project Paper. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Adato, Michelle, Stephen Devereux and Rachel Sabates-Wheeler (2016). Accessing the "right" kinds of material and symbolic capital: the role of cash transfers in reducing adolescent school absence and risky behaviour in South Africa. *The Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 52, No. 8, pp. 1,132-1,146.
- Adelman, Sarah, and others (2015). Addressing Anemia Through School Feeding Programs: Experimental Evidence from Northern Uganda. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Agüero, Jorge M., Michael R. Carter and Ingrid Woolard (2007). The impact of unconditional cash transfers on nutrition: the South African Child Support Grant. Working Paper No. 39 (September). International Poverty Centre.
- Agunias, Dovelyn Rannveig, and Neil G. Ruiz (2007). Protecting overseas workers: lessons and cautions from the Philippines. Insight Series (September). Migration Policy Institute.
- Aizer, Anna, and others (2016). The long-run impact of cash transfers to poor families. *American Economic Review*, vol. 106, No. 4 (April), pp. 935-97.
- Alderman, Harold, and Ruslan Yemtsov (2013). How can safety nets contribute to economic growth? Policy Research Working Paper No. 6437. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Alkire, Sabina, and Suman Seth (2013). Identifying BPL households. A comparison of methods. *Economic & Political Weekly*, vol. 48, No. 2 (January), pp. 49-57.
- Álvarez, Carola, Florencia Devoto and Paul Winters (2006). Why do the poor leave the safety net in Mexico? A study of the effects of conditionality on dropouts. Department of Economics Working Paper No. 2006-10 (May). Washington, D.C.: American University.
- Anderson, Edward, and Sarah Hague (2007). *The Impact of Investing in Children: Assessing the Cross-Country Econometric Evidence*. London: Overseas Development Institute.
- Anderson, Ian, and others (2016). Indigenous and tribal peoples' health (*The Lancet*-Lowitja Institute Global Collaboration): a population study. *The Lancet*, vol. 388, No. 10040 (July), pp. 131-157.
- Araujo, Caridad M., Mariano Bosch and Norbert Schady (2016). Can cash transfers help households escape an intergenerational poverty trap? NBER Working Paper No. 22670 (September). Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Ardington, Cally, Anne Case and Victoria Hosegood (2009). Labour supply responses to large social transfers: longitudinal evidence from South Africa. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, vol. 1, No. 1 (January), pp. 22-48.

- Ardington, Cally, and others (2016). Social protection and labor market outcomes of youth in South Africa. *ILR Review: The Journal of Work and Policy*, vol. 69, No. 2, pp. 455-470.
- Artiga, Samantha (2013). Health coverage by race and ethnicity: the potential impact of the Affordable Care Act. Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured Key Facts. Washington, D.C.: Kaiser Family Foundation.
- Asian Development Bank (2001). Social Protection Strategy. Manila.
- Asis, Maruja M.B. (2017). The Philippines: beyond labor migration, toward development and (possibly) return. Migration Policy Institute, 12 July.
- Aste, Norma Correa, and Terry Roopnaraine (2014). Pueblos Indígenas y Programas de Transferencias Condicionadas: Estudio Etnográfico Sobre la Implementación y los Efectos Socioculturales del Programa Juntos en Seis Comunidades Andinas y Amazónicas De Perú. Washington, D.C.: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Attah, Ramlatu, and others (2016). Can social protection affect psychosocial well-being and why does this matter? Lessons from cash transfers in sub-Saharan Africa. *The Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 52, No. 8, pp. 1,115-1,131.
- Attanasio, Orazio, Emla Fitzsimons, and Ana Gómez (2005). The impact of a conditional education subsidy on school enrolment in Colombia. Report Summary Familias 1. The Institute for Fiscal Studies.
- Attanasio, Orazio, and others (2005). How effective are conditional cash transfers? Evidence from Colombia. Briefing note No. 54. London: Institute for Fiscal Studies.
- Avato, Johanna, Johannes Koettl and Rachel Sabates-Wheeler (2009). Definitions, good practices and global estimates on the status of social protection for international migrants, *Social Protection Discussion Paper* No. 0909, Washington, D.C., World Bank, May 2009.
- Baez, Javier Eduardo, and Adriana Camacho (2011). Assessing the long-term effects of conditional cash transfers on human capital: evidence from Colombia. Policy Research Working Paper No. 5681. Washington, D.C., World Bank.
- Baird, Sarah, Craig McIntosh, and Berk Özler (2016). When the money runs out: do cash transfers have sustained effects on human capital accumulation? Policy Research Working Paper No. 7901. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Baird, Sarah, and others (2013). Relative effectiveness of conditional and unconditional cash transfers for schooling outcomes in developing countries. Campbell Systematic Reviews, No. 8.
- Banerjee, Abhijit V. and Esther Duflo (2007). The economic lives of the poor. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 141-168.
- Banks, Lena Morgon, and Sarah Polack (2014). The Economic Costs of Exclusion and Gains of Inclusion of People with Disabilities: Evidence from Low and Middle Income Countries. London: International Centre for Evidence in Disability, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
- Banks, Lena Morgon, and others (2016). Disability and social protection programmes in lowand middle-income countries: a systematic review. Oxford Development Studies, vol. 45, No. 3.
- Barber, Sarah L., Stefano M. Bertozzi and Paul J. Gertler (2007). Variations in prenatal care quality for the rural poor in Mexico. *Health Affairs*, vol. 26, No. 3 (May-June), pp. 310-323.
- Barbieri, C. V. (2010). Social security for rural workers in Brazil. Presentation on behalf of the Ministry of Social Security of Brazil. Nairobi, 23 June.
- Barr, Nicholas, and Peter Diamond (2008). *Reforming Pensions: Principles and Policy Choices*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

- Barrett, Alan, and Bertrand Maître (2011). Immigrant welfare receipt across Europe. Discussion Paper No. 5515 (February). Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA).
- Barrett, Stephen, and Stephen Kidd (2015). *The Design and Management of Cash Transfer Programmes: An Overview.* Materials on Development Financing No. 3 (March). KfW Development Bank.
- Barrientos, Armando (2005). Non-contributory pensions and poverty reduction in Brazil and South Africa. Manchester, United Kingdom: Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester.
- Barrientos, Armando, and Peter Lloyd-Sherlock (2002). Non-contributory pensions and social protection. Issues in Social Protection Discussion Paper No. 12. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____(2011). Pensions, poverty and well-being: the impact of pensions in South Africa and Brazil, a comparative study. Briefing No. 7. Pension Watch. London: HelpAge International.
- Barrientos, Armando, and others (2013). Social transfers and child protection. Working Paper No. 5 (April). Florence: UNICEF Office of Research.
- Bastagli, Francesca, and others (2016). *Cash Transfers: What Does the Evidence Say? A Rigorous Review of Programme Impact and of the Role of Design and Implementation Features.*London: Overseas Development Institute.
- Baumberg, Ben (2016). The stigma of claiming benefits: a quantitative study. *Journal of Social Policy*, vol. 45, No. 2 (April), pp. 181-199. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Betcherman, Gordon, and others (2007). A review of interventions to support young workers: Findings of the youth employment inventory. Social Protection Discussion Paper No. 715. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Bhattacharya, Shrayana, and others (2015). From policy to practice. How should social pensions be scaled up? *Economic & Political Weekly*, vol. 50, No. 14 (April), pp. 60-67.
- Bierbaum, Mira, and others (2016). A Social Protection Floor Index. Monitoring national social protection policy implementation. Discussion Paper. Berlin: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung. Available from http://icsw.org/images/docs/SPF/SPFI_Monitoring_2016.pdf.
- Bijlsma, Michiel, Casper van Ewijk and Ferry Haaijen (2014). Economic growth and funded pension systems. CPB Discussion Paper No. 279 (July). The Hague: CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis.
- Bodewig, Christian, and Akshay Sethi (2005). Poverty, social exclusion and ethnicity in Serbia and Montenegro: the case of the Roma. Working Paper No. 35243. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Boeri, Tito, and Paola Monti (2009). The impact of labour mobility on public finances and social cohesion. European Integration Consortium.
- Bonin, Holger (2014). The fiscal effects of foreigners and immigration in Germany, 27 November. Centre for European Economic Research (ZEW).
- Bound, John, and Richard Burkhauser (1999). Economic analysis of transfer programs targeted on people with disabilities. In *Handbook of Labor Economics*, vol. 3. Ashenfelter, O. and Card, D., eds. New York: Elsevier Science.
- Broder, Tanya, Avideh Moussavian and Jonathan Blazer (2015). Overview of immigrant eligibility for federal programs, December. National Immigration Law Center.
- Brown, Caitlin, Martin Ravallion and Dominique Van De Walle (2016). A poor means test? econometric targeting in Africa. Working Paper No. 22919. Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.

- Brown, Jennifer Erin (2016). Pensionomics 2016: Measuring the Economic Impact of Defined Benefit Pension Expenditures (September). Washington, D.C.: National Institute on Retirement Security.
- Browne, Evie (2013). Post-graduation from social protection. GSDRC Helpdesk Research Report No. 1035. Birmingham: University of Birmingham.
- Buckup, Sebastian (2009). The price of exclusion: the economic consequences of excluding people with disabilities from the world of work. Employment Working Paper No. 43. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Bundy, Donald, and others (2008). *Rethinking School Feeding: Social Safety Nets, Child Development and the Education Sector.* Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Burkhauser, Richard V., Macy C. Daly and Nicolas R. Ziebarth (2016). Protecting working-age people with disabilities: experiences of four industrialized nations. *Journal of Labour Market Research*, vol. 49, No. 4 (December), pp. 367-386.
- Burkhauser, Richard V., and others (2014). Disability benefit growth and disability reform in the US: lessons from other OECD nations. *IZA Journal of Labour Policy*, vol. 3.
- Burns, Justine, Malcolm Keswell and Murray Liebbrandt (2005). Social assistance, gender and the aged in South Africa. *Feminist Economics*, vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 103-115.
- Butcher, Kristin F. (2017). Assessing the long-run benefits of transfers to low-income families. Hutchins Center Working Paper No. 26. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.
- Cabrera, Maynor, Nora Lustig and Hilcías E. Morán (2015). Fiscal policy, inequality and the ethnic divide in Guatemala. *World Development*, vol. 76, pp. 263-279.
- Campello, Tereza, and Marcelo Côrtes Neri, eds. (2014). *Bolsa Família Program: A Decade of Social Inclusion in Brazil*. Brasilia: Institute for Applied Economic Research.
- Cappellari, Lorenzo, and Stephen P. Jenkins (2008). The dynamics of social assistance receipt. Measurement and modelling issues, with an application to Britain. OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers, No. 67. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Cecchini, Simone, and Rodrigo Martínez (2011). Protección Social Inclusiva en América Latina: Una Mirada Integral, un Enfoque de Derechos. United Nations publication. Sales No. 11.II.G.23.
- Cecchini, Simone and others, eds. (2015). *Towards Universal Social Protection. Latin American pathways and policy tools.* ECLAC Books, No. 136 (LC/G.2644-P), United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Santiago.
- Center for Migrant Advocacy (2012). Social security for overseas Filipino workers in the top ten countries of destination: a survey of social protection mechanisms and recommendations for reform. Quezon City, Philippines.
- Chaloff, Jonathan (2013). Global trends in family migration in the OECD. Paper presented at the conference on Adapting to Changes in Family Migration: The Experience of OECD Countries. Washington, D.C., 18 November. Available from www.oecd.org/els/mig/Chaloff.pdf
- China, National Bureau of Statistics (2011). Communique of the National Bureau of Statistics of People's Republic of China on Major Figures of the 2010 Population Census [1] (No. 1).
- Chowdhury, Jahan, and Dermot Foley (2006). Economics of disability: an empirical study of disability and employment in the Bangladesh district of Chuadanga. *Disability Studies Quarterly*, vol. 26, No. 4.
- Clemens, Michael A., Claudio L. Montenegro and Lant Pritchett (2008). The place premium: wage differences for identical workers across the US border. Policy Research Working Paper, No. 4671. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

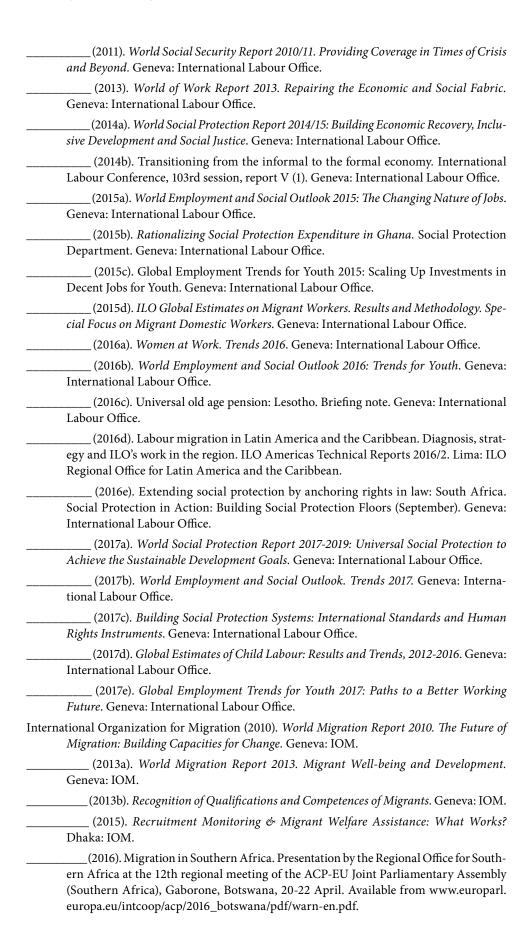
- Cluver, Lucie Dale, and others (2016). Structural drivers and social protection: mechanisms of HIV risk and HIV prevention for South African adolescents. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, vol. 19, No. 1.
- Coady, David, Margaret Grosh and John Hoddinott (2004). *Targeting of Transfers in Developing Countries: Review of Lessons and Experience*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Coates, Anna, Sandra del Pino Marchito and Bernardino Vitoy (2016). Indigenous child health in Brazil: the evaluation of impacts as a human rights issue. *Health and Human Rights Journal*, vol. 18, No.1.
- Consedine, Robert, and Joanna Consedine (2012). *Healing our History: The Challenge of the Treaty of Waitangi.* Auckland: Penguin Books (NZ).
- Coordinadora de la Mujer (2014). La situación de las mujeres en Bolivia: encuesta nacional de discriminación y exclusión social. La Paz: Coordinadora de la Mujer, OXFAM International, Conexión, Agencia Española de Cooperación Internacional para el Desarrollo, Instituto Internacional para la Democracia y la Asistencia Electoral.
- Cotlear, Daniel, ed. (2010). *Population Aging: Is Latin America Ready?* Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Coulson, Justine, Mark Napier and Gertrude Matsebe (2006). Disability and universal access: observations on housing from the spatial and social periphery. In *Disability and Social Change: A South African Agenda*. Brian Watermeyer and others, eds. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.
- Dang, Thi Thu Hoai (2017). Group-based inequalities: the case of Viet Nam. WIDER Working Paper 2017/18. Helsinki: United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research (UNU-WIDER).
- Danmark Statistik (2015). Statistics Denmark. Available from www.dst.dk/en/Statistik Accessed 24 July 2017.
- Davis, Benjamin, and others (2016). From Evidence to Action. The Story of Cash Transfers and Impact Evaluation in Sub-Saharan Africa. The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, United Nations Children's Fund, and Oxford University Press.
- Deacon, Bob, Marius Paul Olivier and Reason Beremauro (2015). Social security and social protection of migrants in South Africa and SADC. MiWORC Report No. 8. Johannesburg, South Africa: African Centre for Migration and Society, University of the Witwatersrand.
- De Laiglesia, Juan R. (2011). Coverage gaps in social protection: what role for institutional innovations? Paper prepared for the International Conference on Social Cohesion and Development, Paris, 20-21 January 2011. Paris: OECD Development Centre.
- Del Rosario, Teresita (2008). Best practices in social insurance for migrant workers: the case of Sri Lanka. ILO Asian Regional Programme on Governance of Labour Migration, Working Paper No. 12 (March). Bangkok: ILO.
- Department of Social Development, South African Social Security Agency and United Nations Children's Fund (2012). *The South African Child Support Grant Impact Assessment: Evidence from a Survey of Children, Adolescents and Their Households.* Pretoria: United Nations Children's Fund South Africa.
- _____(2016). Removing Barriers to Accessing Child Grants: Progress in Reducing Exclusion from South Africa's Child Support Grant. Pretoria: United Nations Children's Fund South Africa.
- Desai, Raj M. and Homi Kharas (2017). Is a growing middle class good for the poor? Social policy in a time of globalization. Global Economy and Development. Working Paper No. 105 (July). Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.
- Desiderio, Maria Vincenza (2016). Integrating Refugees into Host Country Labor Markets: Challenges and Policy Options. Washington, D.C.: Migration Policy Institute.

- Devereux, Stephen (2011). Social protection in South Africa: exceptional or exceptionalism? *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 4, No. 32, pp. 414-425.
- Devereux, Stephen, and Rachel Sabates-Wheeler eds. (2015). Graduating from social protection? IDS Bulletin, vol. 46, No. 2 (March). Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.
- Dietrich, Stephan, and others (2017). Social protection investments, human capital and income growth: simulating the returns to social cash transfers in Uganda. Working Paper Series, No. 2017-029. Maastricht, Netherlands: UNU-MERIT.
- Docquier, Frédéric, Lindsay B. Lowell and Abdeslam Marfouk (2009). A gendered assessment of highly skilled emigration. *Population and Development Review*, vol. 35, No. 2 (June), pp. 297-321.
- Dodson, Belinda, and Jonathan Crush (2015). Migration governance and migrant rights in the Southern African Development Community (SADC): attempts at harmonization in a disharmonious region. Research Paper No. 3 (October). United Nations Research Institute for Social Development.
- Dorfman, Mark (2015). Pension patterns in sub-Saharan Africa. Social Protection and Labor Discussion Paper No. 1503. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Dustmann, Christian, and Tommaso Frattini (2014). The fiscal effects of immigration to the UK. *The Economic Journal*, vol. 124 (November).
- Dutta, Puja, and others (2014). *Right to Work? Accessing India's Employment Guarantee Scheme in Bihar.* Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Errico, Stefania (2017). The Rights of Indigenous Peoples in Asia: Human Rights-based Overview of National Legal and Policy Frameworks against the Backdrop of Country Strategies for Development and Poverty Reduction. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Ethiopia, Ministry of Agriculture (2014). Productive Safety Net Program Phase 4: Enhanced social assessment and consultation. Addis Ababa. Available from http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/212711468032722359/text/E46060EA0Ethio00Box385270B 00PUBLICO.txt.
- EUROMOD (2017). Effects of tax-benefit policy changes across the income distributions of the EU-28 countries: 2015-2016. EUROMOD Working Paper No. 10/17. Colchester, United Kingdom: Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex.
- European Asylum Support Office (2016). EASO Guidance on Reception Conditions: Operational Standards and Indicators.
- European Commission (2014). Migrant access to social security and healthcare: policies and practice. European Migration Network Study 2014.
- _____(2015a). Why older women are much more exposed to the risk of poverty than older men. Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion (October). Available from http://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?langId=en&catId=752&newsId=2349&furtherNews=yes.
- _____ (2015b). European semester thematic factsheet: adequacy and sustainability of pensions. Available from https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/european-semester_thematic-factsheet_adequacy-sustainability-pensions_en.pdf.
- _____(2015c). The 2015 Ageing Report. Economic and Budgetary Projections for the 28 EU Member States (2013-2060). Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.
- _____(2015d). Supporting social protection systems. Tools and Methods Series, Concept Paper No. 4 (September). Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.
- European Economic and Social Committee (2016). Coordination of social security schemes between the European Union and Euromed countries. Brussels: European Union.
- European Parliamentary Research Service (2014). Freedom of movement and residence of EU citizens. Access to social benefits. European Union.

- European Union (2014). Child poverty and social exclusion: investing in children and their well-being. SPPM Thematic Reviews on the 2012 Trends to Watch.
- _____(2015). Social Europe: Aiming For Inclusive Growth, Annual Report of the Social Protection Committee on the Social Situation in the European Union (2014). Brussels.
- European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (2009). *EU-MIDIS: European Union Minorities and Discrimination Survey: Main Results Report*. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. Available from http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2012/european-union-minorities-and-discrimination-survey-main-results-report.
- _____(2011a). Migrants in an Irregular Situation: Access to Health Care in 10 European Union Member States. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.
- _____(2011b). Fundamental Rights of Migrants in an Irregular Situation in the European Union. Comparative Report. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.
- European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights and United Nations Development Programme (2012). *The Situation of Roma in 11 EU Member States: Survey Results at a Glance*. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.
- European Youth Forum (2016). Excluding Youth: A Threat to Our Future. Report on Social Inclusion. Brussels.
- Fauvelle-Aymar, Christine (2014). Migration and employment in South Africa: an econometric analysis of domestic and international migrants (QLFS (Q3), 2012). MiWORC Report No. 6 (August). Johannesburg, South Africa: African Centre for Migration and Society, University of the Witwatersrand.
- Filmer, Deon (2008). Disability, poverty, and schooling in developing countries: results from 14 household surveys. *The World Bank Economic Review*, vol. 22, No. 1, pp. 141-163.
- Filmer, Deon, and Norbert Schady (2014). The medium-term effects of scholarships in a low-income country. *Journal of Human Resources*, vol. 3, No. 49, pp. 663-694.
- Finn, Dan, and Jo Goodship (2014). *Take-Up of Benefits and Poverty: An Evidence and Policy Review.* London: Centre for Economic and Social Inclusion.
- Fiszbein, Ariel, Ravi Kanbur, and Ruslan Yemtsov (2014). Social protection and poverty reduction: global patterns and some targets. *World Development*, vol. 61, pp.167-177.
- Foa, Roberto (2015). Creating an inclusive society: evidence from comparative indicators. Paper presented at the Expert Group Meeting on Social Development and Agenda 2030. New York, October.
- Frontex (2016). *Risk Analysis for 2016*. Warsaw: European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union (Frontex).
- Fuller-Thomson, Esme (2008). Falling through the social safety net: food stamp use and nonuse among older impoverished Americans. *The Gerontologist*, vol. 48, No. 2, pp. 235-244.
- Gamlin, Jennie B. (2013). Shame as a barrier to health seeking among indigenous Huichol migrant labourers: an interpretive approach of the "violence continuum" and "authoritative knowledge". *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 97 (November), pp. 75-81.
- García, Sandra, and Juan Saavedra (2017). Educational impacts and cost-effectiveness of conditional cash transfer programs in developing countries: a meta-analysis. Working Paper No. 23594 (July). Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Gatti, Roberta, and others (2014). Striving for Better Jobs. The Challenge of Informality in the Middle East and North Africa. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Geiger, Ben Baumberg (2017). Benefits conditionality for disabled people: stylized facts from a review of international evidence and practice. *Journal of Poverty and Social Justice*, vol. 25, No. 2 (June), pp. 107-128.

- Gelbach, Jonah, and Lant Pritchett (2002). Is more for the poor less for the poor? The politics of means-tested targeting. *The B. E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, vol. 2, No. 1.
- Gentilini, Ugo (2015). Entering the city: emerging evidence and practices with safety nets in urban areas. Social Protection and Labor Discussion Paper No. 1504. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Giulietti, Corrado, and others (2011). Unemployment benefits and immigration: evidence from the EU. Discussion Paper No. 6075 (October). Institute for the Study of Labour (IZA).
- Glewwe, Paul, and Ana Lucía Kassouf (2012). The impact of Bolsa Escola/Família conditional cash transfer program on enrolment, dropout rates and grade promotion in Brazil. *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 97, No. 2, pp. 505-517.
- Global Partnership for Universal Social Protection (2016). Universal protection for children and adolescents in Argentina. Universal Social Protection Series. Washington, D.C.: World Bank; Geneva: International Labour Office.
- González de la Rocha, Mercedes (2010). Gender and ethnicity in the shaping of differentiated outcomes of Mexico's Progresa-Oportunidades conditional cash transfer programme. In *The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty: Concepts, Research, Policy*, Sylvia H. Chant, ed. Cheltenham, United Kingdom: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Goss, Stephen, and others (2013). Effects of unauthorized immigration on the actuarial status of the Social Security Trust Funds. Actuarial Note No. 151 (April). Baltimore, Maryland: Office of the Chief Actuary, Social Security Administration, United States.
- Gould-Werth, Alix, and H. Luke Shaefer (2012). Unemployment insurance participation by education and by race and ethnicity. *Monthly Labor Review*, vol. 135, No. 10, pp. 28-41.
- Gracey, Michael, and Malcolm King (2009). Indigenous health part 1: determinants and disease patterns. *The Lancet*, vol. 374, No. 9683, pp. 65-75.
- Groce, Nora Ellen, and Parul Bakshi (2009). Illiteracy among adults with disabilities in the developing world: an unexplored area of concern. Working Paper No. 9. London: Leonard Cheshire Disability and Inclusive Development Centre, University College London.
- Groce, Nora Ellen, and others (2011). Poverty and disability—a critical review of the literature in low and middle-income countries. Working Paper Series, No. 16 (September). London: Leonard Cheshire Disability and Inclusive Development Centre, University College London.
- Gurung, Om, Mukta S. Tamang and Mark Turin, eds. (2014). *Perspective on Social Inclusion and Exclusion in Nepal*. Kathmandu: Tribhuvan University.
- Gutiérrez, Marcela, Leonardo Hernández and Mónica Rubio (2012). Adaptación de programas de transferencias condicionadas a poblaciones indígenas: El caso de Familias en Acción en Colombia. Technical Note No. 495. Washington, D.C.: Inter-American Development
- Habermas, Jürgen (1998). *The Inclusion of the Other: Studies in Political Theory*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press.
- Hagen, Johannes (2013). A history of the Swedish pension system. Working Paper No. 2013:7 (May). Uppsala, Sweden: Uppsala University.
- Hall, Gillette, and Harry Anthony Patrinos (2012). *Indigenous Peoples, Poverty and Development*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Hall, Gillette, and others (forthcoming). Conditional cash transfers in Peru: is there evidence of program impact? Global Human Development Program Working Paper. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University School of Foreign Service.
- Hall, Matthew, Emily Greenman and George Farkas (2010). Legal status and wage disparities for Mexican immigrants. *Social Forces*, vol. 89, No. 2 (December), pp. 491-513.
- Ham, Andrés (2014). The impact of conditional cash transfers on educational inequality of opportunity. *Latin American Research Review*, vol. 49, No. 3, pp. 153-175.

- Handa, Sudhanshu, and others (2015). Impact of the Kenya cash transfer for orphans and vulnerable children on early pregnancy and marriage of adolescent girls. *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 141 (September), pp. 36-45.
- Handayani, Sri Wening (2016). Expanding social protection coverage to informal workers: implications for policy. In *Social Protection for Informal Workers in Asia*, Sri Wening Handayani, ed., Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- Handayani, Sri Wening, and Babken Babajanian, eds. (2012). *Social Protection for Older Persons: Social Pensions in Asia*. Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- Hardgrove, Abby, and others (2014). Youth vulnerabilities in life course transitions. Occasional Paper for the 2014 Human Development Report Office. New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- HelpAge International and Center for Financial Inclusion (2015). *Aging and Financial Inclusion: An Opportunity.*
- HelpAge International, Regional Hunger and Vulnerability Programme and United Nations Children's Fund (2010). *Swaziland Old Age Grant Impact Assessment* (November).
- Hernanz, Virginia, Franck Malherbet and Michele Pellizzari (2004). Take-up of welfare benefits in OECD countries. A review of the evidence. OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers, No. 17. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Heymann, Jody, Amy Raub, and Alison Earle (2011). Creating and using new data sources to analyze the relationship between social policy and global health: the case of maternal leave. *Public Health Reports*, vol. 126, supp. 3, pp. 127-134.
- Holmes, Rebecca and Nicola Jones (2010). Social protection programming: the need for a gender lens. Briefing Paper No. 63. London: Overseas Development Institute.
- Holmes, Rebecca, and Shizu Uphadya (2009). *The Role of Cash Transfers in Post-conflict Nepal.*Social Protection Cash Transfer Series. London: Overseas Development Institute.
- Holzmann, Robert, Johannes Koettl and Taras Chernetsky (2005). Portability regimes of pension and health care benefits for international migrants: an analysis of issues and good practices. Social Protection Discussion Paper, No. 0519 (May). Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Holzmann, Robert, and others (2016). Assessing benefit portability for international migrant workers: a review of the Germany-Turkey bilateral social security agreement. Social Protection & Labor Discussion Paper, No. 1606 (May). Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Hopkins, Emma, Francesca Bastagli and Jessica Hagen-Zanker (2016). Internal migrants and social protection: a review of eligibility and take-up. Working Paper No. 436 (April). London: Overseas Development Institute.
- Hossain, Zakir (2011). Extreme poor Adivasis and the problem of accessing social safety nets. Working Paper No. 4 (October). Extreme Poverty Research Group and Shiree.
- Htun, Mala (2016). *Inclusion without Representation in Latin America: Gender Quotas and Ethnic Reservations*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.
- Huang, Wei, and Chuanchuan Zhang (2016). The power of social pensions. Working Paper.
- Hujo, Katja, and Mariana Rulli (2014). The political economy of pension re-reform in Chile and Argentina: toward more inclusive protection. Research Paper 2014-1 (April). Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD).
- International Labour Office and International Disability Alliance (2015). Technical meeting on inclusive social protection for persons with disabilities: summary report of meeting held on 22 and 23 January.
- International Labour Organization (2001). *Resolution and Conclusions Concerning Social Security.* Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____ (2010). Effects of Non-contributory Social Transfers in Developing Countries: A Compendium. Geneva: International Labour Office.



- International Organization for Migration and Migration Policy Institute (2012). *Developing a Road Map for Engaging Diasporas in Development. A Handbook for Policymakers and Practitioners in Home and Host Countries.* Geneva: IOM.
- Ireland, Department of the Environment, Heritage and Local Government (2006). *Sectoral Plan under the Disability Act 2005*. Dublin.
- Jones, Nicola, and Maria Stravropoulou (2013). Resilience for all? Towards gender-responsive social protection in South-East Asia. Bangkok: United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN Women).
- Jones, Nicola, Rosana Vargas and Eliana Villar (2008). Cash transfers to tackle childhood poverty and vulnerability: an analysis of Peru's Juntos programme. *Environment & Urbanization*, vol. 20, No. 1 (April), pp. 255-273.
- Juárez de Díaz, Vielka, and Rogelio Alvarado (2013). La Red de Oportunidades. encuesta de mercado de trabajo: Marzo 2012. Panama City: Ministry of the Economy and Finance.
- Kamrava, Mehran, and Zahra Babar, eds. (2012). *Migrant Labour in the Persian Gulf.* New York: Columbia University Press.
- Karan, Anup, Winnie Yip and Ajay Mahal (2017). Extending health insurance to the poor in India: An impact evaluation of Rashtriya Swasthya Bima Yojana on out of pocket spending for healthcare. *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 181, pp. 83-92.
- Kerr, Sari Pekkala, and others (2016). Global talent flows. Policy Research Working Paper, No. 7852. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Kidd, Stephen (2014). *Social Exclusion and Access to Social Protection Schemes*. Canberra: Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade.
- _____ (2015). Establishing comprehensive national old age pension systems. Materials on Development Financing, No. 8 (July). Frankfurt am Main, Germany: KfW Development Bank.
- _____(2017). Social exclusion and access to social protection schemes. *Journal of Development Effectiveness* (March), pp. 212-244.
- Kidd, Stephen, and Rebecca Calder (2011). *Conditional Cash Transfer Programmes: Their Relevance for Nepal.* Development Pathways and Department for International Development, Nepal.
- Kidd, Stephen, and Verena Damerau (2016). The political economy of social protection for informal economy workers in Asia. In Sri Wening Handayani, ed., *Social Protection for Informal Workers in Asia*. Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- Kidd, Stephen, and Bjorn Gelders (2015). *Child Well-being and Social Security in Georgia: The Case for Moving to a More Inclusive National Social Security System.* Tbilisi: United Nations Children's Fund.
- Kidd, Stephen, Bjorn Gelders and Diloá Bailey-Athias (2017). Exclusion by design: An assessment of the proxy-means test poverty targeting mechanism. Extension of Social Security Working Paper No. 56. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Kidd, Stephen, and Karishma Huda (2013). *BOLSA unFAMILIAr*. Pathways' Perspectives on Social Policy in International Development, No. 9. London: Development Pathways.
- Kidd, Stephen, and Krystle Kabare (2017). Rwanda: report on social protection and disability. Paper commissioned by the United Kingdom Department for International Development (DFID). London.
- Kidd, Stephen, and Anh Tran (2017). Social Pensions and their Contribution to Economic Growth. Kampala: Uganda Ministry of Gender, Labour and Social Development.
- Kidd, Stephen, and Lorraine Wapling (forthcoming). Disability and social protection in South Africa: a case-study. Paper to be published by Development Pathways, as part of research on Leaving no-one Behind, funded by DFID.

- Kluve, Jochen, and others (2016). Do youth employment programs improve labor market outcomes? A systematic review. Discussion Paper No. 10263. Bonn, Germany: Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA).
- Knox-Vydmanov, Charles (2017). Work, Family and Social Protection: Old Age Income Security in Bangladesh, Nepal, the Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam. Chiang Mai, Thailand: HelpAge International, East Asia/Pacific Regional Office.
- Knox-Vydmanov, Charles, Daniel Horn and Aura Sevilla (2017). *The Feasibility of a Universal Social Pension in the Philippines*. Manila: Coalition of Services of the Elderly; London: HelpAge International.
- Korpi, Walter, and Joakim Palme (1998). The paradox of redistribution and strategies of equality: welfare state institutions, inequality and poverty in the Western countries. *American Sociological Review*, vol. 63, No. 5 (October), pp. 661-687.
- Kritz, Mary M., Douglas T. Gurak and Min-Ah Lee (2011). Will they stay? Foreign-born out-migration from new U.S. destinations. *Population Research and Policy Review*, vol. 30, No. 4 (August).
- Ku, Leighton, and Demetrios G. Papademetriou (2007). Access to health care and health insurance: immigrants and immigration reform. In *Securing the Future: U.S. Immigrant Integation Policy, A Reader, Michael Fix, ed. Washington, D.C.: Migration Policy Institute.*
- Lafleur, Jean-Michel, and Mikolaj Stanek (2017). Restrictions on access to social protection by new Southern European migrants in Belgium. In *South-North Migration of EU Citizens in Times of Crisis*, Lafleur and Stanek, eds. IMISCOE and SpringerLink.
- Lavigne, Milena (2012). Social protection systems in Latin America and the Caribbean: Paraguay. Santiago: United Nations.
- Leyva-Flores, René, and others (2013). Inequidad persistente en salud y acceso a los servicios para los pueblos indígenas de México, 2006-2012. Salud Pública de México.
- Li, Mianguan, and Robert Walker (2017a). Shame, stigma and the take-up of social assistance: insights from rural China. *International Journal of Social Welfare*, vol. 26, No. 3 (July), pp. 230-238.
- _____(2017b). On the origins of welfare stigma: comparing two social assistance schemes in rural China (December). *Critical Social Policy*.
- Lindert, Peter (2004). *Growing Public: Social Spending and Economic Growth Since the Eight- eenth Century.* New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Liu, Lillian (2001). Foreign Social Security Developments Prior to the Passage of the U.S. Social Security Act of 1935. Washington, D.C.: Social Security Administration.
- London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (forthcoming (a)). Research report on disability-inclusive social protection in Nepal.
- _____ (forthcoming (b)). Research report on disability-inclusive social protection in Vietnam.
- Loyalka, Prashant, and others (2014). The cost of disability in China. *Demography*, vol. 51, No. 1, pp. 97-118.
- Lustig, Nora (2017a). Fiscal policy, income redistribution and poverty reduction in low and middle income countries. CEQ Working Paper No. 54 (January). Commitment to Equity (CEQ) Institute, Tulane University.
- _____ (2017b). Fiscal Redistribution and Ethnoracial Inequality in Bolivia, Brazil and Guatemala. *Latin American Research Review*, vol. 52, No. 2, pp. 208-220.
- MacAuslan, Ian, and Rachel Sabates-Wheeler (2011). Structures of access to social provision for migrants. In *Migration and Social Protection. Claiming Social Rights Beyond Borders*, Rachel Sabates-Wheeler and Rayah Feldman, eds. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Makhema, Mpho (2009). Social protection for refugees and asylum seekers in the Southern Africa Development Community. Social Protection Discussion Paper, No. 0906 (April). Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Manley, James, Seth Gitter and Vanya Slavchevska (2012). How effective are cash transfers programmes at improving nutritional status? A rapid evidence assessment of programmes' effects on anthropometric outcomes (July). London: EPPI-Centre, Social Science Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London.
- Marcus, Rachel, Anna Mdee and Ella Page (2016). Anti-discrimination policies and programmes in low-and middle-income countries: experiences in political participation, education and labour markets. Chronic Poverty Advisory Network: Getting to Zero (June). London: Overseas Development Institute.
- Márquez, Lina, Amalia Plana and María Cecília Villarroel (2017). Mortalidad materna en pueblos indígenas y fuentes de datos: alcances y desafíos para su medición en países de América Látina. Population and Development Series, No. 118. Santiago: United Nations.
- Mathers, Nicholas, and Rachel Slater (2014). *Social Protection and Growth: Research Synthesis.*Canberra: Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade.
- McLeod, Keith, Sylvia Dixon and Sarah Crichton (2016). Evaluation of the impact of the Youth Service: Youth Payment and Young Parent Payment. Working Paper No. 16/07. New Zealand Treasury.
- Medeiros, Marcelo, Debora Diniz and Flávia Squinca (2015). Cash benefits to disabled persons in Brazil: an analysis of the BPC—continuous cash benefit programme. Discussion Paper No. 170 (January). Brasilia: Institute for Applied Economic Research.
- Mehra, Renee, Lisa M. Boyd and Jeannette R. Ickovics (2017). Racial residential segregation and adverse birth outcomes: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 191, pp. 237-250.
- Mendizábal, Joel, and Federico Escobar (2013). Redistribution of wealth and old age social protection in Bolivia. Briefing No. 12, Pension Watch: Briefings on Social Protection in Older Age. HelpAge International.
- Mercer (2017). *Melbourne Mercer Global Pension Index 2017*. Melbourne, Australia: Australian Centre for Financial Studies.
- Migration Policy Institute (2017). Frequently requested statistics on immigrants and immigration in the United States, 8 March.
- Minority Rights Group International (n.d.). World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples. Myanmar/Burma: Muslims and Rohingya. Available from http://minorityrights.org/minorities/muslims-and-rohingya. Accessed 5 December 2017.
- Mitra, Sophie (2005). Disability and social safety nets in developing countries. Social Protection Discussion Paper Series, No. 0509 (May). Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- (2008). The recent decline in the employment of persons with disabilities in South Africa, 1998-2006. *South African Journal of Economics*, vol. 76, No. 3, pp. 480-492.
- _____(2010). Disability cash transfers in the context of poverty and unemployment: the case of South Africa. *World Development*, vol. 38, No. 12 (December), pp. 1692-1709.
- Mitra, Sophie, Aleksandra Posarac and Brandon Vick (2013). Disability and poverty in developing countries: a multidimensional study. *World Development*, vol. 41, No. C, pp. 1-18.
- Moreno Fuentes, Francisco Javier, and María Bruquetas Callejo (2011). Immigration and the welfare State in Spain. Social Studies Collection, No. 31. Barcelona, Spain: La Caixa Welfare Projects.
- Muir, Tim (2017). Measuring social protection for long-term care. OECD Health Working Papers, No. 93 (March). Paris: OECD Publishing.

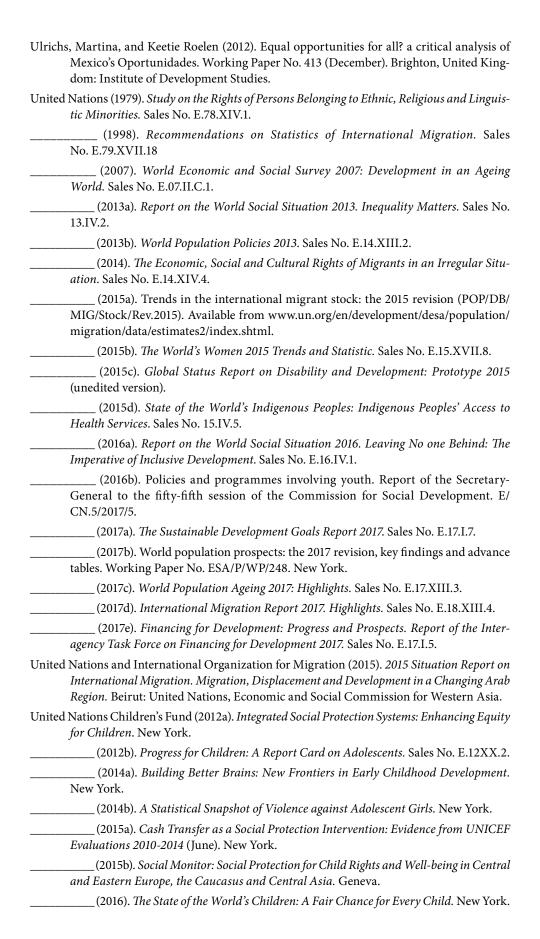
- Muñoz de Bustillo, Rafael, and José-Ignacio Antón (2009). Immigration and social benefits in a Mediterranean welfare State: the case of Spain. Munich Personal RePEc Archive (MPRA), Paper No. 13849 (March).
- Murgai, Rinku, and Martin Ravallion (2005). Is a guaranteed living wage a good antipoverty policy? Policy Research Working Paper No. 3640. Washington, D.C: World Bank.
- Mutasa, G. (2012). Disability Grant and individual labour supply: evidence from South Africa. Part of PhD thesis entitled "Disability Grant and labour supply in South Africa". School of Economics, University of Cape Town.
- Nandi, Arindam, Ashvin Ashok and Ramanan Laxminarayan (2014). The socioeconomic and institutional determinants of participation in India's health insurance scheme for the poor. PLOS One, vol. 9, No. 1.
- National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, and Committee on Population (2016). *The Integration of Immigrants into American Society*. Washington, D.C.: The National Academies Press.
- National Museum of Australia (no date). Collaborating for Indigenous Rights: Social Service Benefits, 1954-1964. Available from www.nma.gov.au/indigenous/civil_rights/social_service_benefits,_1954-64.
- Newbold, Bruce (2007). Secondary migration of immigrants to Canada: an analysis of LSIC wave 1 data. *The Canadian Geographer*, vol. 51, No. 1 (February).
- Nutsubidze, Tamila and Khatuna Nutsubidze (2015). The challenge of pension reform in Georgia: non-contributory pensions and elderly poverty. Working Paper No. 18 (July). Boston, Massachusetts: Center for Retirement Research at Boston College.
- Nyenti, Mathias, Meryl du Plessis and Lydia Akena Apon (2007). Access to social services for non-citizens and the portability of social benefits within the Southern African Development Community (SADC): South Africa Country Report. A Report to the World Bank. Johannesburg, South Africa: University of Johannesburg.
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner on Human Rights (2010). *Minority Rights:* International Standards and Guidance for Implementation. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- Olivera, Javier, and Blanca Zuluaga (2013). *The Effects of Non-Contributory Pensions in Colombia and Peru*. Society for the Study of Economic Inequality (June).
- Olivier, Marius Paul (2012). Enhancing access to South African social security benefits by SADC citizens: the need to improve bilateral agreements within a multilateral framework (part II). SADC Law Journal, vol. 1, pp. 129-163.
- _____(2014). Social security developments in the SADC region and future prospects for coordination. In *Social Security and Migrant Workers*. *Selected Studies of Cross-Border Social Security Mechanisms*, Roger Blanpain and others, eds. Wolters Kluwer.
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (2010a). Sickness, Disability and Work: Breaking the Barriers—A Synthesis of Findings Across OECD Countries. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- _____(2010b). Sickness, Disability and Work: Breaking the Barriers. Canada: Opportunities for Collaboration. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- _____(2011). Divided We Stand: Why Inequality Keeps Rising. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- _____ (2012). Perspectives on Global Development 2012: Social Cohesion in a Shifting World. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- _____ (2013a). Family Cash Benefits. OECD Family Database. Available from http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/PF1_3_Family_Cash_Benefits_Jul2013.pdf.
- _____(2013b). International Migration Outlook 2013. Paris: OECD Publishing.

- (2014a). Social Cohesion Policy Review of Viet Nam. Development Centre Studies. Paris: OECD Publishing. _(2014b). Society at a Glance 2014: OECD Social Indicators. Paris: OECD Publishing. _(2014c). International Migration Outlook 2014. Paris: OECD Publishing. _____(2015a). In It Together: Why Less Inequality Benefits All. Paris: OECD Publishing. (2015b). *Health at a Glance 2015*. Paris: OECD Publishing. _ (2015c). Integrating Social Services for Vulnerable Groups: Bridging Sectors for Better Service Delivery. Paris: OECD Publishing. (2015d). Pensions at a Glance 2015: OECD and G20 Indicators. Paris: OECD Publishing. (2015e). *Pensions at a Glance 2015: Japan*. Paris: OECD Publishing. (2015f). Indicators of Immigrant Integration 2015: Settling In. Paris: OECD Publishing. (2016a). PISA 2015 Results in Focus. Paris: OECD Publishing. _(2016b). Society at a Glance 2016: OECD Social Indicators. Paris: OECD Publishing. __(2016c). OECD Pensions Outlook 2016. Paris: OECD Publishing. _(2016d). International Migration Outlook 2016. Paris: OECD Publishing. _ (2016e). Making Integration Work: Refugees and Others in Need of Protection. Paris: OECD Publishing. (2017a). Social Protection System Review of Cambodia. OECD Development Pathways. Paris: OECD Publishing. (2017b). Social Protection in East Africa: Harnessing the Future. Paris: OECD Publishing. (2017c). Pensions at a Glance 2017: OECD and G20 Indicators. Paris: OECD Publishing. Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Inter-American Development
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Inter-American Development Bank and World Bank (2014). *Pensions at a Glance: Latin America and the Caribbean*. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, International Organization for Migration and International Labour Office (2006). *Handbook on Establishing Effective Labour Migration Policies in Countries of Origin and Destination*.
- Ortiz, Isabel, Matthew Cummins and Kalaivani Karunanethy (2017). Fiscal space for social protection: options to expand social investments in 187 countries. Extension of Social Security Working Paper No. 48. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Ortiz-Ospina, Esteban, and Max Roser (2017). Taxation. www.OurWorldinData.org.
- Palacios, Robert, and Charles Knox-Vydmanov (2014). The growing role of social pensions: history, taxonomy and key performance indicators. *Public Administration and Development*, vol. 34, No. 4 (October), pp. 251-264.
- Palmer, Michael (2013). Social protection and disability: a call for action. *Oxford Development Studies*, vol. 41, No. 2, pp. 139-154.
- Panagariya, Arvind, and Megha Mukim (2014). A comprehensive analysis of poverty in India. Asian Development Review, vol. 31, No. 1 (March), pp. 1-52.
- Panhuys, Clara van, Samia Kazi-Aoul and Geneviève Binette (2017). Migrant access to social protection under bilateral labour agreements: a review of 120 countries and nine bilateral arrangements. ESS Working Paper No. 57. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Paoletti, Sarah, and others (2014). *Migrant Workers' Access to Justice at Home: Nepal.* New York: Open Society Foundations.

- Papademetriou, Demetrios G., Meghan Benton and Natalia Banulescu-Bogdan (2017). Rebuilding after Crisis: Embedding Refugee Integration in Migration Management Systems. Washington, D.C.: Migration Policy Institute.
- Paraguay, Ministry of Finance, Social Economic Unit (2013). La política de pensión alimentaria para adultos mayores en el Paraguay: resultados y desafíos. Asunción.
- Park, Donghyun, and Gemma B. Estrada (2013). Emerging Asia's public pension systems: challenges and reform efforts. Paper.
- Parker, Susan (2003). Evaluación del Impacto de Oportunidades Sobre la Inscripción Escolar: Primaria, Secundaria y Media Superior: Resultados de la Evaluación Externa del Programa de Desarrollo Humano Oportunidades 2002. Mexico City: Secretariat of Social Development.
- Pasadilla, Gloria O., and Manolo Abella (2012). Social protection of cross-border workers in East Asia. Paper prepared for the Asian Development Bank Institute (ADBI) Conference on New Thinking in Social Security in Asia. Tokyo, November 2011.
- Patrinos, Harry Anthony, and Emmanuel Skoufias (2007). *Economic Opportunities for Indigenous Peoples in Latin America*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Pavanello, Sara, and others (2016). Effects of cash transfers on community interactions: emerging evidence. *The Journal of Development Studies*, vol. 52, No. 8.
- Pereira, Audrey, and Amber Peterman. (2015) Social Cash Transfers, Early Pregnancy and Marriage in the Kenyan National Cash Transfer Programme. United Nations Children's Fund Office of Research-Innocenti.
- Pew Charitable Trusts (2017). An outsider's summary of the Dutch pension system. Washington, D.C.
- Productivity Commission (2016). Modelling immigrants' fiscal impacts: part 1. Migrant Intake into Australia: Technical Supplement D (April). Canberra.
- Quinones, Esteban J. and Shalini Roy (2016). The Impact of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs on Indigenous Households in Latin America: Evidence from PROGRESA in Mexico. Discussion Paper No. 01511. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Ravallion, Martin (2007). How relevant is targeting to the success of an antipoverty program? Policy Research Working Paper No. 4385. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Ravallion, Martin, Shaohua Chen and Prem Sangraula (2008). Dollar a day revisited. Policy Research Working Paper No. 4620. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Redrobán Herrera, Verónica, and Daniela Paredes Grijalba (2017). Políticas públicas para la población ecuatoriana migrante: hacia una protección social transnacional? GIGAPP Estudios Working Paper No. 68, pp. 255-272.
- Republic of the Philippines (2017). SSS eyes mandatory OFW coverage. Bulletin of the Social Security System (27 March).
- Rietig, Victoria (2016). Moving Beyond Crisis: Germany's New Approaches to Integrating Refugees into the Labor Market. Washington D.C.: Migration Policy Institute.
- Rinne, Ulf (2012). The evaluation of immigration policies. Discussion Paper No. 6369 (February). Institute for the Study of Labour (IZA).
- Robles, Claudia (2009). Pueblos indígenas y programas de transferencias con corresponsabilidad. Avances y desafíos desde un enfoque étnico. Social Policies Series, No. 156. Santiago: United Nations.
- Robles, Claudia, and Vlado Mirosevic (2013). Social protection systems in Latin America and the Caribbean: Brazil. Santiago: United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean.

- Roelen, Keetie, and others (2017). How to make "Cash Plus" work: linking cash transfers to services and sectors. Innocenti Working Paper No. WP-2017-10. Florence, Italy: United Nations Children's Fund Office of Research.
- Rofman, Rafael, Ignacio Apella and Evelyn Vezza, eds. (2013). Beyond Contributory Pensions: Fourteen Experiences with Coverage Expansion in Latin America. Washington D.C.: World Bank.
- Rogers-Dillon, Robin (1995). The dynamics of welfare stigma. *Qualitative Sociology*, vol. 18, No. 4 (December).
- Rowthorn, Robert (2008). The fiscal impact of immigration on the advanced economies. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, vol. 24, No. 3 (autumn).
- Sabates-Wheeler, Rachel (2011). Coping and investment strategies of migrants in the South: Malawian migrants in South Africa. In *Migration and Social Protection. Claiming Social Rights Beyond Borders*, Rachel Sabates-Wheeler and Rayah Feldman, eds. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Sabates-Wheeler, Rachel, and Jennifer Yablonski (forthcoming). Social protection and child poverty: evidence, practice and gaps. Background paper.
- Sabharwal, Nidhi S., and others (2014). How does social protection contribute to social inclusion in India? Evidence from the National Health Insurance Programme (RSBY) in Maharashtra and Uttar Pradesh. London: Overseas Development Institute.
- Sainsbury, Diane (2012). Welfare States and Immigrant Rights: The Politics of Inclusion and Exclusion. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Samson, Michael, and others (2004). *The Social and Economic Impact of South Africa's Social Security System*. Cape Town: Economic Policy and Research Institute.
- Samson, Michael, and others (2007). *Review of Targeting Mechanisms, Means Tests and Values for South Africa's Social Grants.* Cape Town: Economic Policy Research Institute.
- Samson, Michael, and Kaleigh Kenny (2016). Designing and delivering social protection programs for informal sector workers in Asia. In Sri Wening Handayani, ed. *Social Protection for Informal Workers in Asia*. Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- Sass, Steven A. (2004). Reforming the Australian retirement system: mandating individual accounts. Series of Global Briefs. Global Brief No. 2. Boston, Massachusetts: Center for Retirement Research at Boston College.
- Saudi Arabia, Ministry of Labour and Social Development (2016). *Tawafuq Empowerment for Employment for Persons with Disabilities Programme of 2014.* Riyadh.
- Scheil-Adlung, Xenia (2015). Long-term care protection for older persons: a review of coverage deficits in 46 countries. Extension of Social Security Working Paper No. 50. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Schneider, Friedrich (2015). Size and development of the shadow economy of 31 European and 5 other OECD countries from 2003 to 2015: different developments. Linz, Austria: Johannes Kepler University.
- Schoukens, Paul, and Danny Pieters (2004). Illegal labour migrants and access to social protection. *European Journal of Social Security*, vol. 6, No. 3.
- Schurmann, Anna T. (2009) Review of the Bangladesh female secondary school stipend project using a social exclusion framework. *Journal of Health, Population and Nutrition*, pp: 505-517.
- Schwarzer, Helmut, and Ana Carolina Querino (2002). Non-contributory pensions in Brazil: the impact on poverty reduction. Extension of Social Security Working Paper No. 11. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Sepúlveda, Magdelena, and Carly Nyst (2012). *The Human Rights Approach to Social Protection*. Helsinki: Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

- Servan-Mori, Edson, and others (2014). An explanatory analysis of economic and health inequality changes among Mexican indigenous people, 2000-2010. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, vol. 13, No. 1.
- Shah, Iqbal H., and Elisabeth Ahman (2012). Unsafe abortion differentials in 2008 by age and developing country region: high burden among young women. *Reproductive Health Matters*, vol. 20, No. 39, pp. 169-173.
- Siddiki, Omar Faruque, and others (2014). How do Safety Nets Contribute to Social Inclusion in Bangladesh? Evidence from the Chars Livelihoods Programme and the Vulnerable Group Development Programme. London: ODI.
- Siebel, Michael (2014). Top 10 of 2014—issue #7: exploitation of migrant workers in Asia, 11 December. Washington, D.C.: Migration Policy Institute.
- Singh, Abhijeet, Albert Park and Stefan Dercon (2013). School meals as a safety net: an evaluation of the Midday Meal scheme in India. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, vol. 62, No. 2 (January), pp. 275-306.
- Smedley, Brian D., Adrienne Y. Stith and Alan R. Nelson, eds. (2003). *Unequal Treatment:* Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press.
- Snilstveit, Birte, and others (2016). The impact of education programmes on learning and school participation in low- and middle-income countries. Systematic Review Summary 7. International Initiative for Impact Evaluation (3ie) (September).
- South African Social Security Agency (2008). Annual Report 2007/08. Pretoria.
- _____(2017). Annual Report 2016/17. Pretoria.
- South African Social Security Agency and United Nations Children's Fund (2013). Preventing Exclusion from the Child Support Grant: A Study of Exclusion Errors in Accessing CSG Benefits. Pretoria: UNICEF South Africa.
- _____(2016). Removing Barriers to Accessing Child Grants: Progress in Reducing Exclusion from South Africa's Child Support Grant. Department of Social Development. Pretoria: UNICEF South Africa.
- Statistics South Africa (2015). General Household Survey 2015. Pretoria.
- Stewart, Fiona, and Juan Yermo (2009). Pensions in Africa. OECD Working Papers on Insurance and Private Pensions, No. 30. Paris: OECD Publishing.
- Strijdom, Johan, Oumar Dio and Thea Westphal (2016). *Universal Disability Grant: South Africa. Social Protection in Action: Building Social Protection Floors.* Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Svantesson, Elisabeth, and Ted N. Aranki (2006). Do introduction programmes affect the probability of immigrants getting work? Working Paper No. 3. Örebro, Sweden: Department of Economics, Örebro University, Sweden. Available from www.oru.se/globalassets/oru-sv/institutioner/hh/workingpapers/workingpapers2006/wp-3-2006.pdf.
- Taylor Committee (2002). Transforming the Present—Protecting the Future. Report of the Committee of Inquiry into a Comprehensive System of Social Security for South Africa. Available from https://sarpn.org/CountryPovertyPapers/SouthAfrica/march2002/report/Transforming_the_Present_pre.pdf.
- Tessier, Lou, and others (2013). Social protection floors and gender equality: a brief overview. Extension of Social Security Working Paper No. 37. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Ulrichs, Martina (2016). Informality, women and social protection: identifying barriers to provide effective coverage. Working Paper No. 435 (April). London: Overseas Development Institute



- United Nations Children's Fund and World Bank (2016). Ending Extreme Poverty: A Focus on Children. United Nations Children's Fund, World Health Organization and World Bank (2017). Levels and Trends in Child Malnutrition. UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Malnutrition Estimates. United Nations Development Programme (2009). Human Development Report 2009: Overcoming Barriers. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. (2011). Sharing Innovative Experiences: Successful Social Protection Floor Experiences. New York. (2013). Social Protection, Growth and Employment. Evidence from India, Kenya, Malawi, Mexico and Tajikistan. New York. (2016a). Leaving No One Behind: A Social Protection Primer for Practitioners. New York. (2016b). Human Development Report 2016: Human Development for Everyone. Sales No. E.16.III.B.1. (2017). Social protection: towards gender equality. Policy in Focus, vol. 14, No. 1 (March). Brasilia: International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth. United Nations Development Programme and the International Labour Organization (2011). Successful social protection floor experiences. Sharing Innovative Experiences (February). New York: United Nations Development Programme. United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2014). Social Panorama of Latin America, 2014. Sales No. E.15.II.G.6. (2015). Inclusive Social Development: The Next Generation of Policies for Overcoming Poverty and Reducing Inequality in Latin America and the Caribbean. Santiago. (2016a). The Social Inequality Matrix in Latin America. Santiago. (2016b). Social Panorama of Latin America. Sales No. S.16.II.G.6. United Nations, Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (2015a). Time for Equality: The Role of Social Protection in Reducing Inequalities in Asia and the Pacific. ST/ESCAP/2735, Bangkok. (2015b). Disability at a Glance 2015: Strengthening Employment Prospects for Persons with Disabilities in Asia and the Pacific. Sales No. E.16.II.F.4. United Nations, Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (2017). Strengthening Social Protection of Persons with Disabilities in Arab Countries. Beirut. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (2013). Young People and the Law in Asia and the Pacific: A Review of Laws and Policies Affecting Young People's Access to Sexual and Reproductive Health and HIV Services. Bangkok. (2015). EFA Global Monitoring Report 2015: Education for All 2000-2015. Achievements and Challenges. Paris: UNESCO Publishing. (2016a). Leaving no one behind: how far on the way to universal primary and secondary education? Policy Paper No. 27. Paris. (2016b). Global Education Monitoring Report 2016: Education for People and Planet: Creating Sustainable Futures for All. Paris. (2016c). If you don't understand, how can you learn? Global education monitoring report. Policy Paper No. 24 (February). Paris.
- United Nations, Human Rights Council (2016). Situation of human rights of Rohingya Muslims and other minorities in Myanmar. Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. 29 June. A/HRC/32/18.

_(2017). School Violence and Bullying. Global Status Report. Paris.

- United States Agency for International Development and the United Nations Children's Fund (2011). Survey of Barriers to Access to Social Services: Georgia 2010. Survey Report (November). Tbilisi.
- University of Maryland (2015). The all minorities at risk project. College Park, United States: Center for International Development and Conflict.
- Van de Walle, Dominique, and Dileni Gunewardena (2001). Sources of ethnic inequality in Vietnam. *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 65, No. 1, pp. 177-207.
- Veghte, Benjamin W., Elliot Schreur and Mikki Waid (2016). Social security and the racial gap in retirement wealth. Brief No. 48. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Social Insurance.
- Villa, Juan M., and Miguel Niño-Zarazúa (2014). Poverty dynamics and programme graduation from social protection. A transitional model for Mexico's *Oportunidades* programme. Working Paper 2014/109 (September). United Nations University-World Institute for Development Economics Research (UN-WIDER).
- Wagle, Udaya R. (2016). How much do social protections matter to poverty and inequality? An insight from Asian experiences. *Global Social Policy*, vol. 17, No. 2 (August), pp. 137-167.
- Wang, Chen, and Koen Caminada (2011). Disentangling income inequality and the redistributive effect of social transfers and taxes in 36 LIS countries. Working Paper Series, No. 567 (July). Luxembourg Income Study.
- Wapling, Lorraine and Rasmus Schjoedt (forthcoming a). Country case study report on India. In *Leaving No One Behind: How Social Protection Can Help People with Disabilities to Move Out of Extreme Poverty.* London: Development Pathways and United Kingdom Department for International Development.
- ______(forthcoming b). Country case study report on Brazil. In Leaving No One Behind:

 How Social Protection Can Help People with Disabilities to Move Out of Extreme Poverty.

 London: Development Pathways and United Kingdom Department for International Development.
- Widjaja, Muliadi (2009). An economic and social review on Indonesian direct cash transfer program to poor families year 2005. Paper presented at the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management International Conference entitled "Asian Social Protection in Comparative Perspective", Singapore, 7-9 January 2009.
- Wiger, Nancy Pellowski, and others (2015). Context matters: A model of the factors associated with the effectiveness of youth entrepreneurship training. *Prospects*, vol. 45, No. 4 (December), pp. 533-547.
- Williams, David R., and Chiquita Collins (2001). Racial residential segregation: a fundamental cause of racial disparities in health. *Public Health Reports*, vol. 116, No. 5, pp. 404-416.
- Woolford, Geoff (2009). Social protection for migrants from the Pacific Islands in Australia and New Zealand. Social Protection Discussion Paper, No. 0912 (May). Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- World Bank (2003). Social Risk Management: The World Bank's Approach to Social Protection in a Globalizing World. Washington, D.C.
- _____ (2007). People with Disabilities in India: From Commitments to Outcomes. Washington, D.C.
 - (2009). Proyecto de apoyo para el programa de desarrollo humano Oportunidades: evaluación social y plan de acción para la definición del modelo alternativo de la operación y gestión del programa Oportunidades para población indígena. Versión preliminar. Available from http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/351951468280439870/pdf/ IPP4500SPANISH0P12234901public1.pdf.
- _____(2012). Resilience, Equity and Opportunity: The World Bank's Social Protection and Labor Strategy 2012-2022. Washington, D.C.

(2015). Women, Business and the Law 2016: Getting to Equal. Washington, D.C.
(2016). Migration and remittances. Recent developments and outlook. Migration and Development Brief No. 26 (April). Washington, D.C.
World Bank Group and United Nations Children's Fund (October 2016). Ending extreme poverty a focus on children. Briefing Note. Available from www.unicef.org/publications/files/Ending_Extreme_Poverty_A_Focus_on_Children_Oct_2016.pdf.
World Food Programme (2013). State of School Feeding Worldwide. Rome.
World Health Organization (2012). Good health adds life to years: global brief for World Health Day 2012 (April). Geneva.
(2015a). Tracking Universal Health Coverage: First Global Monitoring Report Geneva.
(2015b). World Report on Ageing and Health. Geneva.
(2016). Assistive technology. Media Centre Fact Sheet (May).
World Health Organization and World Bank (2011). World Report on Disability. Geneva.
Yeo, Rebecca, and Karen Moore (2003). Including disabled people in poverty reduction work "Nothing about us, without us", <i>World Development</i> , vol. 31, No. 3, pp. 571-590.